

### FERC Order No. 1920 Overview

**Emmanuele Bobbio** 

Scenario Analysis & Special Studies

Special TEAC – Order 1920

August 8, 2024

www.pjm.com | Public PJM © 2024



- Long-Term Regional Transmission Planning
- Interconnection Process and Order No. 1000 Planning
- Alternative Transmission Technologies
- Local Transmission Planning Inputs in Regional Planning
- Interregional Coordination



# Long-Term Regional Transmission Planning (LTRTP) Cycle

Build Scenarios & Identify Needs

Measure Benefits Evaluation of Solutions

Selection of Solutions

Must Complete Cycle Within 3 Years

Can Select Additional Projects

Must Start New Cycle At Least Every 5 Years



- At least 3 scenarios
  - At least 20-year horizon (from LTRTP cycle start)
  - At least one extreme weather sensitivity per scenario
  - Scenarios must be plausible and diverse
  - Must use best-available data

### Required Factor Categories

#### **Required Factor Categories**

- 1. Laws and regulations affecting future resource mix and demand
- 2. Laws and regulations on decarbonization and electrification
- 3. Integrated Resource Plans and expected supply obligations for LSEs
- 4. Trends in technology and fuel costs within and outside of the electricity supply industry, including shifts toward electrification of buildings and transportation
- 5. Retirements
- 6. Generation interconnection requests and withdrawals
- 7. Utility and corporate commitments and other public policy goals



#### **Required Benefits**

- 1. Avoided or deferred reliability transmission facilities and aging transmission infrastructure replacement
- 2. a) Reduced loss of load probability or b) Reduced planning reserve margin
- 3. Production Cost Savings
- 4. Reduced Transmission Energy Losses
- 5. Reduced Congestion Due to Transmission Outages
- 6. Mitigation of Extreme Weather Events and Unexpected System Conditions
- 7. Capacity Cost Benefits from Reduced Peak Energy Losses
- Calculate benefits over at least 20 years from estimated in-service date



### **Evaluation Process and Selection Criteria**

- Evaluation process and selection criteria, some Order No. 1920 provisions:
  - Must maximize benefits without over-building
  - Can include other qualitative considerations
  - No requirement to select any projects
  - Must provide voluntary funding opportunity
- Require to consult with and seek support of Relevant State Entities
- Required reevaluation in certain circumstances
  - 1. Development delays which raise reliability concerns
  - 2. Significant cost increases
  - 3. Changes in policies and regulations such that facility may fail selection criteria



# Interconnection Process and Order No. 1000 Planning

- Evaluate for selection in existing Order No. 1000 processes solutions to certain generation-interconnection needs
  - 1. Upgrade identified in at least two cycles over the previous 5 years
  - 2. At least 200kV and \$30 million
  - 3. Not currently developed
  - 4. Not part of an executed GIA
- Transmission Provider does not need to select a solution



# Alternative Transmission Technologies

- Require to consider in LTRTP and Order No. 1000:
  - 1. Dynamic line ratings
  - 2. Advanced power flow control devices
  - 3. Advanced conductors
  - 4. Transmission switching



# Local Transmission Planning Inputs in Regional Planning

- Enhanced transparency of local transmission planning process
  - FERC mandates a process akin to the PJM Transmission Owner's Att. M-3
- Evaluate in LTRTP right-sizing of existing facilities that need replacing
  - TOs submit in-kind replacement estimates for use in LTRTP
    - Facility above a certain threshold (no greater than 200kV)
    - 10 years out from LTRTP cycle start
- Order No. 1920 establishes ROFR for right-sized replacement facilities

www.pjm.com | Public PJM © 2024



- Extends Order No. 1000 interregional requirements to LTT Needs
  - 1. Requires sharing with neighboring transmission providers of information on LTT Needs and LTRT facilities
  - 2. Identification and joint evaluation of more efficient and cost effective interregional solutions to LTT Needs

www.pjm.com | Public PJM © 2024



- PJM will provide detailed education on Order No. 1920 in the August 27 special TEAC
  - Morning: Long-Term Regional Transmission Planning (section III)
  - Afternoon: other PJM compliance related topics



#### **Presenter:**

Emmanuele Bobbio Emmanuele.Bobbio @pjm.com

FERC Order No. 1920 Overview



#### Member Hotline

(610) 666-8980

(866) 400-8980

custsvc@pjm.com