

Long-Term Regional Transmission Planning (LTRTP) Manual Review Overview

Michael Herman Scenario Analysis & Special Studies PJM Planning Committee March 5, 2024





- LTRTP discussions with stakeholders throughout 2022 and 2023
- LTRTP M14B and M14F first read at January Planning Committee
 - See updated Issue Charge
- Additional page turn meetings held on 1/23, 1/26 and 2/12 in response to feedback from stakeholders



LTRTP Concepts Requiring Update

- Timeline 2 Year process \rightarrow 3 year process
- Long-Term (LT) vs Near-Term (NT) framework
- Development of additional LT powerflow cases for years 8 and 15
- Update LT analysis procedures
 - -DFAX extrapolation to linear interpolation
 - -Expansion of analysis to include limited N-1-1 and voltage studies
- Update language that defines qualifications for LT needs
- Additional content in establishing assumptions (e.g. capacity expansion, public policy, etc.)
- Outline process for collecting state policy data
- Acceleration of LT projects/Informing NT Projects



PJM M14B and M14F Sections

- M14B: PJM Region Transmission Planning Process
 - Process Introduction/Planning Assumptions and Model Development (Section 1.1, 1.3)
 - Reliability Planning/Public Policy Planning (Section 2.1, 2.1.4)
 - Long Term Reliability Analysis (Section 2.3.14)
 - Scope/Procedure and Testing Methods (Attachment B, C.4)
- PJM Manual 14F: Competitive Planning Process
 - Proposal Window Type and Duration/Frequency of windows (Section 1.1)
 - Required Data (Section 4.2)
 - Proposal Economic Review (Section 8.1.2)
 - Public Policy Project Evaluation (Section 8.3)
 - Decisional Process (Attachment C)



Feedback from February Page Turn

| Feedback | Consideration |
|--|---|
| Regarding Public Policy considerations section, where do PPO make it into the LTRTP process | Summary of PPR and PPO Modeling in LTRTP Scenarios clarifies (next slide) |
| Clarifications on capitalization of PPR/PPO | PJM Manual 14B Updates |
| Manual language on p. 27 seems to restrict policy scenarios to only one scenario – Suggest using use "at-least". | PJM believes "one or more" is appropriate |
| Suggest characterizing Base Reliability as business as usual instead of "minimum set of inputs" | PJM updated language to remove "minimum set of inputs" |
| Specify that sensitivity studies could consider additional load | PJM added "sensitivities will consider different levels of load" |
| Does Order 1000 require PJM to consider all PPR when planning for reliability? How do the Reliability and Policy scenarios differ in their modeling of PPRs? | Summary of PPR and PPO Modeling in LTRTP Scenarios clarifies (next slide) |
| Will PJM show what portion of policy targets is achieved with the queue in the Base Reliability scenario? | Summary of PPR and PPO Modeling in LTRTP Scenarios clarifies (next slide) |



Summary of PPR and PPO Modeling in LTRTP Scenarios

| Model Input | Base Reliability Scenario | Policy Scenario | Other Scenarios Sensitivities** |
|------------------------|--|--|------------------------------------|
| Load | PPRs and PPOs modeled in Annual Load Forecast | PPRs and PPOs modeled in Annual Load Forecast | Possibly other PPOs |
| Retirements | PPR | PPR | Possibly PPOs |
| Replacement Generation | Generation Interconnection Requests * | PPR | Possibly PPOs |

Notes: * Additional replacement generation beyond Interconnection Requests may be necessary to achieve resource adequacy <u>**Scenario sensitivities informs reliability and policy scenarios</u>





Seeking endorsement at the March Planning Committee

 Following PC endorsement, the draft language would be brought to the Markets and Reliability Committee (MRC) on March 20 for a first read, and PJM will seek endorsement at the April 25 MRC



Contact Information

LTRTP SME/Presenters:

Michael Herman, Michael.Herman@pjm.com

Jonathan Kern, Jonathan.Kern@pjm.com

Emmanuele Bobbio, <u>Emmanuele.Bobbio@pjm.com</u>

Asanga Perera, <u>Asanga.Perera@pjm.com</u>



Member Hotline (610) 666 – 8980 (866) 400 – 8980 custsvc@pjm.com





Appendix



Feedback from January PC

| Feedback | Consideration |
|---|--|
| Request to post legal position paper and OA references | 1/9 PC postings |
| Request PJM conduct a page turn of LTRTP Manual revisions | 1/23 and 1/26 meetings |
| Request to enhance the issue charge with scope | 1/23 Posting |
| Discuss replacement generation and capacity expansion | M14b: 1.3.1 |
| Consider modeling economic retirements in scenarios | M14b: 1.3.1 |
| Discuss LTRTP scenario and assumption considerations | M14b: C.4.1 (w/ 2.1.2, 2.1.4), Exhibit X |
| Consider TEAC/ISAC participation in scenarios' definitions | M14b: 1.3.1 |
| Consider public policy assumptions in NT RTEP | M14b: 1.3.1, 2.1.4, B.4 |
| Incorporate how economic factors considered in evaluation | M14f: 8.1.2, 8.1.3 |
| Consideration for states to request additional benefits | M14f: 8.3 |
| Questions about base line upgrades and public policy projects | Useful Terminology Slide |



Feedback from 1/23 Special PC

- Check grammar/typos/language consistency
- Add details, particularly on:
 - Definition of the Base Reliability scenario
 - Capacity expansion
 - Benefits
 - Development of multiple scenarios and their use
- Keep manual language at a high level and work through the details in the assumption discussion phase



Feedback from 1/26 Special PC

- PJM proposed specific language for the Base Reliability scenario
 - Stakeholders expressed strong appreciation for PJM response to this most important feedback and support for the proposed language
- Other feedback:
 - Check language consistency, especially on public policies, and align it with OA
 - Use more specific language on retirements modeled in Base Reliability scenario
 - Consideration of stakeholder feedback on the Base Reliability and other scenarios/sensitivities' assumptions
 - Review reliability analysis language: voltage thresholds, studied contingencies, 8 vs 15-year cases

| | Base Reliability Scenario Primary Inputs | |
|---|---|--|
| Load | PJM's annual load forecast | |
| Retirements | Announced, Federal Policy, and State Policy retirements | |
| Resource Adequacy | Target 1-in-10 LOLE | |
| Existing Generation | Existing, ISA, awarded SAA capability | |
| Replacement Generation to meet 1-in-10 | Queue* | |
| Note: * Additional replacement generation beyond the queue may be necessary to achieve resource adequacy - process described in revised Manual language (slide 5). | | |

Base Reliability Scenario Primary Inputs, Manual 14B Exhibit

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