

# Synchronized Reserve Event Actions and Expectations Problem Statement & Issue Charge

## First Read

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Action Required	Deadline	Who May Be Affected
First read at February OC	02/11/2021	
Second and endorsement at March OC	03/11/2021	
Review problem statement and issue charge	03/11/2021	Generation Owners, Market Operation Centers



- Synchronized reserve events are emergency procedures triggered by PJM to maintain grid reliability in accordance with NERC BAL standards.
  - Caused by a variety of conditions including loss of generation and sudden influx of load
- An All-Call message is sent to units with an instruction to raise to full output.
  - Message is not limited to units with reserve commitments
- RTSCED cases are generally not used during an event.
  - Cases that align with dispatch instructions are not readily available
  - No expectation to follow case instructions

- The level of unit response is not controlled and hard to predict.
  - Mixture of over and under response across various units
  - Slow initial recovery followed by extended over response
    - Transition period for units to deviate from the dispatch signal to comply with the manual All-Call instruction
- Tools like RTSCED are not utilized during an event.
  - Pricing and dispatch signals are from a pre-event RTSCED case and often conflict with All-Call instructions
  - Transmission constraints are not proactively controlled and require manual operator actions
  - Inefficient dispatch of units, no economic order

- Controlled deployment of synchronized reserves throughout events.
  - Utilize tools like RTSCED to have consistent pricing and dispatch signals
  - Ensure NERC BAL compliance during recovery and coming out of synchronized reserve events
  - Reliable system constraint control transition in and out of events

- Review education on existing actions and expectations for synchronized reserve events.
- Analyze metrics and data on historical events.
- Development of solutions and timelines for the overall synchronized reserve deployment process.
  - Deployment method
  - Expectations of resources
  - Evaluation of performance
- Existing performance penalty structure not in scope.

- Issue assigned to the OC.
- Convene Task Force to work on issue.
  - Updates to be provided to MIC and MC Webinar
  - Recommend potential changes to resource expectations during synchronized deployment events
  - Review manuals and governing documents for potential revisions
- Estimated 6-12 months of effort to begin shortly after issue approval.

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## **Synchronized Reserve Event Actions and Expectations Problem Statement & Issue Charge**



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