

# Generation 201 Generation Reporting and eDART

**State & Member Training** 

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- Generation Outage Reporting
  - Objectives and Key Concepts
  - Types of Outages
    - Forecasted Planned
    - Maintenance
    - Unplanned/Forced
    - Partial or De-ratings
  - Outage Examples
  - Outage Reporting



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- Upon completion you should know:
  - The <u>categories</u> of unit outages
  - The reporting <u>criteria</u> for each category
  - The information needed to report to PJM
  - Parties to report to
  - Unit reactive outage reporting responsibilities
  - References -
    - PJM Pre-Scheduling Operations Manual M-10
      - Section 2 (MW Outage Reporting)
    - PJM Generator Operational Requirements Manual M-14D
      - Attachment D





- PJM does not "schedule" when outages should take place.
- PJM only accepts or rejects outage request.
- Generation owner determines its own best time to schedule an outage.
- PJM only rejects requests when the reliability of the PJM RTO is affected.
- All outage requests analyzed together.





PJM is responsible for coordinating and approving requests for outages of generation and transmission facilities for the reliable operation of the RTO

The electronic Dispatcher Application and Reporting Tool (eDART) provides communications with PJM generation operators regarding unit outage requests, updates to reactive capability curves (D-curves), governor status, power system stabilizer status and AVR status.

Both <u>capacity</u> and <u>energy only</u> resources shall provide generator outage data to support PJM obligations as a Reliability Coordinator to report generator outage information required for reliability analysis (TOP-003 R1).





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- Scheduled well in advance
- Usually occur during lower load periods
- Have flexible start dates
- Pre-determined duration
- May last several weeks
  - Examples: Overhauls, Nuclear Refueling, Annual Inspections





### Forecasted Planned-Request Procedures

- Minimum of 30 days notice
  - Can be scheduled 3 years into future
- If outage denied, member re-submits
- Submitted through eDART
- Applies to MW Outages only
- Outage approval can be withdrawn with at least 24 hours notice
  - Only done for reserves or reliability
- Ed Hoey 610-666-8844
  - FAX 610-666-4282

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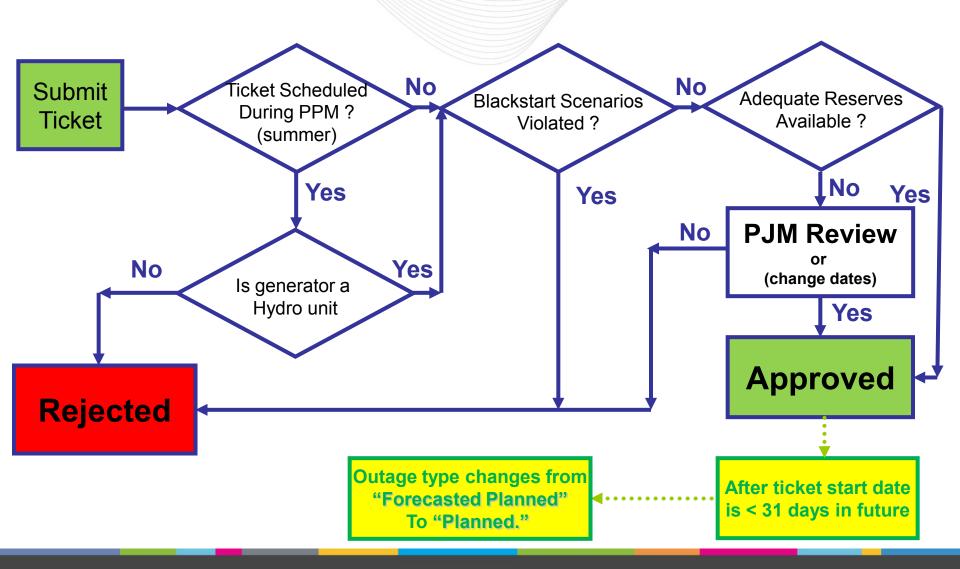
### **Business Rules – Forecast Planned Outages**

- Generation owners submit MW outages of greater than 31 days in the future, and up to 3 years in the future as "Forecasted Planned."
- Each evening the eDART system will automatically change to "Planned" all "Forecasted Planned" outage due to start in less than 31 days.
- Once ticket is changed to "Planned," and has a status of approved, a reduction revision can be submitted, but only to decrease the amount of reduction.
- Start date can be increased only (no more than 30 days into the future)
- End date may be changed
- Other than cancellation, no other changes can be made.





### Approval Process – Forecast Planned Outages





# Approval Criteria – Forecast Planned Outages

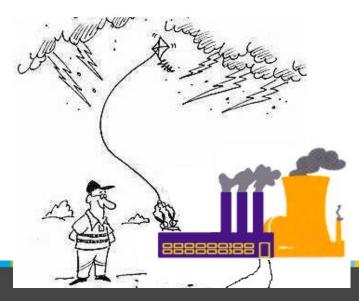
- Ticket Scheduled During PPM?
  - Peak Period Maintenance (PPM) is defined as the weeks containing the 24<sup>th</sup> through the 36<sup>th</sup> Wednesdays of the calendar year with each week beginning on a Monday.
  - Usually from about Mid-June through Early September

**{Typically Mid-June to Early/Mid September}** 



# Approval Criteria – Forecast Planned Outages

- Blackstart Scenarios Violated?
  - In the simplest terms this means no more than one critical blackstart unit planned outage per station.
  - Some transmission zones have other specific outage requirements that will be verified.



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# Approval Criteria – Forecast Planned Outages

### **Adequate Reserves Available?**

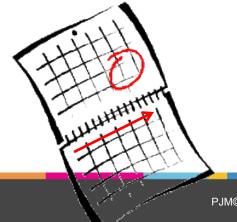
- If Adequate Reserves are not available the generation owner may opt for PJM to review it, or they can make an adjustment to the ticket.
- In the Summer months, and the shoulder months of Spring and Fall, PJM maintains installed capacity reserves of 15.5% for 2011
  - PJM does not set a summer reserve target for outages
  - Financial incentives typically limit summer outages

• In the Winter months, after removing units on a planned outage, PJM maintains 26% available reserves above each winter week's peak.





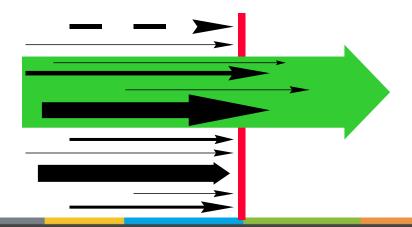
- Extension begins same time planned outage ends
- Must be for original scope of work that is taking longer than anticipated
- Not for unexpected problems or delays
- Request must be submitted 48 hours prior to end of original planned outage
  - Through eDART





### Planned Outage – Rescheduling

- Approved planned outage may be rescheduled to within the 30 day timeframe:
  - If approved by PJM
  - Cannot extend the "moved" planned outage
    - becomes Forced after original timeframe





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- Outages that may be deferred beyond the <u>next</u> weekend (Next Monday Morning, 0800hrs)
- Work has to be done before next planned outage
- Flexible dates
- Much shorter than planned outages
- Predetermined duration





### Timeline

Weekend Period - Friday at 2200 to Monday at 0800

### Limitations

- Peak Period 9 days
- Non-Peak Period Unlimited
- Peak Periods
  - 24th thru 36th Wed. of calendar year



### **Maintenance Extensions**



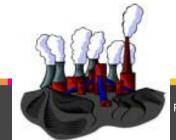
- Extension beyond its original end date
- Extension begins same time maintenance outage ends
- Must be for original scope of work that is taking longer than anticipated
- Not for unexpected problems or delays
- Must be submitted prior to original end date
- If extended beyond 9 days in PPM season, outage becomes Unplanned

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### **Peak Period Maintenance Penalty**

- If a company requests a maintenance outage during the Peak Period Maintenance Season, PJM denies the outage, and the company takes the outage anyway...
  - The company has the option to enter the outage as a "forced outage" or a "maintenance outage"
  - If the company does not enter a "forced outage", the "Peak Period Maintenance Compliance Penalty" will be assessed
  - If the company enters a "forced outage", the "Peak Period Maintenance Compliance Penalty" will not be assessed but the forced outage will affect the units EFORd





# **Peak Period Maintenance Penalty**

- If the company takes an "unapproved" maintenance outage, then they are assessed this Peak Period Maintenance Penalty
- Formula for penalty:

# Charge = Rate \* MW Amount

Peak Season
Maintenance
Compliance
Penalty Charge



Weighted Average
Resource Clearing
Price + the higher of
(.2 \* Weighted Average
Resource Clearing
Price or \$20/MW-day



Daily Peak Season
Maintenance Shortfall for
RPM Resource
Commitments \* (1Effective EFORd)

(most companies take a forced outage of short duration)



### **Non-Compliance Charge Summary**

	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н		J	K
1										
2	Report Creation Timestamp (EPT):									
3		End Date:								
4	4000.02	4000.04	4001.21	4001.22	4001.24	3001.26	3001.34	3001.35	3001.28	4000.07
5	Customer Code	Date	Resource ID	Resource Name	Deficiency Type	Deficiency MW	Wtd-Avg Resource Clearing Price (\$/MW)	Deficiency Rate (\$/MW)	Deficiency Charge (\$)	/ersion
6										
7										
8										

#### **Deficiency Types:**

Generation Resource Rating Test Failure
Capacity Resource Deficiency
Qualifying Transmission Upgrade Compliance Penalty

**Peak Season Maintenance Compliance Penalty** 

#### **Supporting Calculations**

Deficiency Rate (3001.35) = Wtd-Avg Resource Clearing Price (3001.34) + MAX(0.2 \* Wtd-Avg Resource Clearing Price, 20)

**Deficiency Charge (3001.28) = Deficiency MW (3001.26) \* Deficiency Rate (3001.35)** 

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### One Step Further... Peak Hour Availability

#### Peak-Hour Period Availability

Measures if generation resource was available during critical peak-hour periods during DY

- PJM will measure generation availability performance during peak load periods.
- The peak hour periods are defined based on summer and winter operating periods when high demand conditions are likely to occur.
- Defined Peak-Hour Periods:
  - Summer: June through August, hours ending 15:00
     EPT through hour ending 19:00 EPT, on non-holiday weekdays
  - Winter: January and February, hours ending 8:00
     EPT through 9:00 EPT and hours ending 19:00 EPT through 20:00 EPT, on non-holiday weekdays.
- Total number of hours is approximately 500 hours (can vary from year to year)





### **Peak Hour Availability Charges**

### Peak-Hour Period Availability

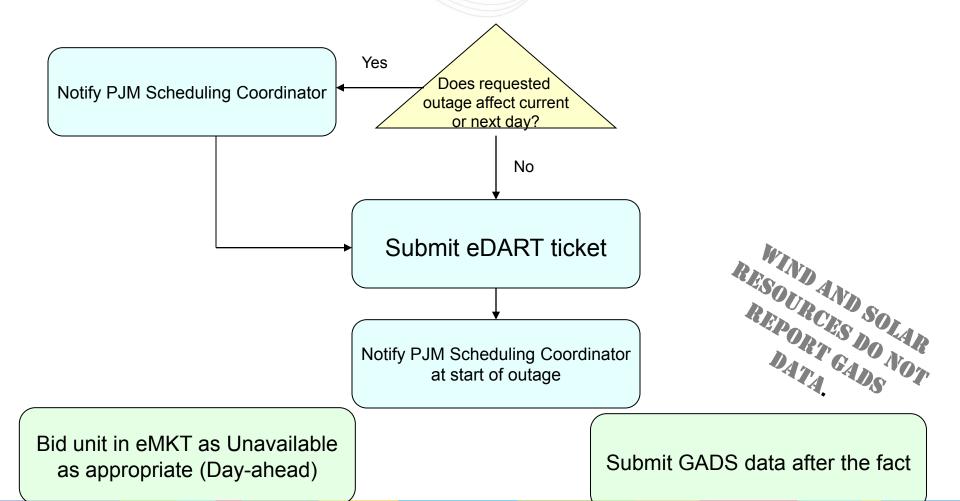
Measures if generation resource was available during critical peak-hour periods during DY

Charge	Rate	MW Amount	Assessed	Billed	Allocated	
Peak-Hour Period	Daily Peak-Hour Period Availability Charge Rate = Provider's Weighted Average RCP in LDA	Net Peak Period Capacity Shortfall for RPM Resource Commitments in LDA		Retroactively for entire DY in August bill (issued in September) after conclusion of DY	Resource providers that have negative Net Peak Period Capacity Shortfalls (capped at excess shortfall * Daily Peak-	
Availability Charge	Daily Peak-Hour Period Availability Charge Rate = Net CONE in LDA	Net Peak Period Capacity Shortfall for FRR Capacity Plan Commitments in LDA	Daily		Hour Availability Charge Rate). Remaining Charges to LSEs based on their Daily UCAP Obligation	

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### **Summary - Process for Maintenance Outage**



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- Generation Outage Reporting
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- Immediate unit trip
- Unit tripped by plant operator
- Advise PJM of outage as promptly as possible
  - Verbal notification to PJM GD

· Provide expected return date and time

Submit outage information



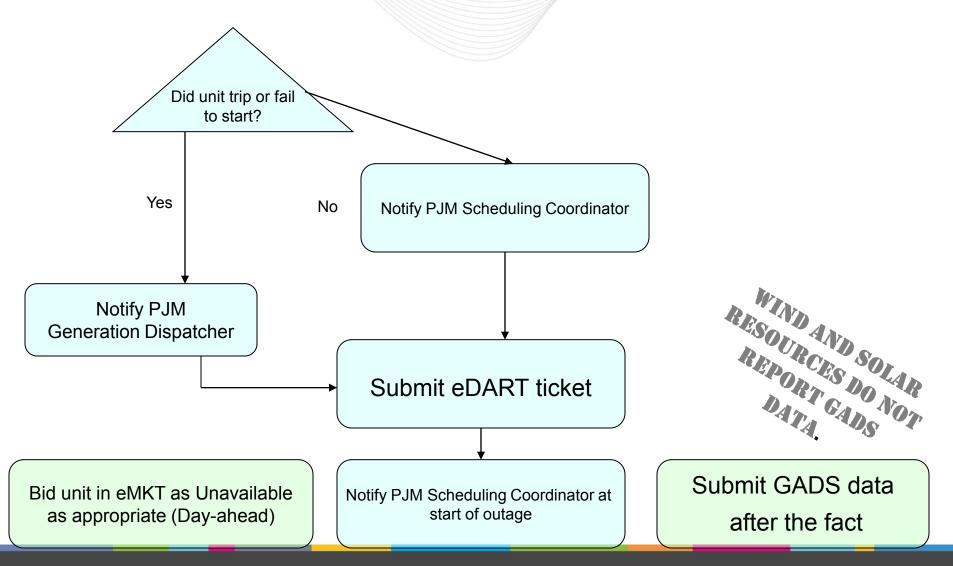


- Responsibilities upon an Unplanned Outage:
  - Notify PJM Generation Operator
  - Update Unit Limits/Status in eMKT
    - Unit Hourly Update screen
      - More later!
  - Submit eDART ticket in timely manner
    - When unit status is known
  - Submit eGADS data
    - By 20<sup>th</sup> day of following month





### Summary - Process for Unplanned/Forced Outage



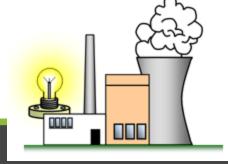


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- Outages less than the full capacity
- Types
  - Planned
  - Maintenance
  - Unplanned
- Rules and Regulations are same as full outages
- Extensions fall under same criteria as full outages





# Wind Outage Reporting

Wind farms are modeled as a single unit in eDART with a capability equal to the sum of all turbines at full output.

Wind farm aggregate turbine outage/derate information is required to validate and enhance the accuracy of the PJM wind power forecast.

Generation owners should not provide outage tickets related to wind speed or lack of wind since specific turbine parameters will be modeled within the forecast tool.

Wind resources shall report any outage of one megawatt or more with a duration of one hour or longer.

Outages shall be submitted on aggregate plant capacity by outage type.

Details on generation outages can be located in PJM Manual M-10 Pre-Scheduling Operations Details on the PJM eDART tool can be located at:

http://www.pjm.com/markets-andoperations/etools/edart/edarttraining-presentations.aspx



# Wind Outage Reporting - Example

- Wind Farm has 50 turbines and has an installed capacity of 50 MW at full load
  - Each turbine has an installed capacity of 1 MW
  - Capacity value for RPM is 7 MW
- If 10 turbines are out for maintenance, Wind Farm will submit an outage ticket for 10 MW
- Wind forecasting tool will now assume that Wind Farm is at 4/5 of it scapability and adjust forecast based on this and expected wind speed
- Correct outage data is critical to providing an accurate wind power forecast!



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- A maintenance outage is submitted
- PJM determines outage should be postponed beyond weekend
- Unit fails before 0800 on Monday
- Outage is considered WHAT?

### **Unplanned/Forced Outage**



- A maintenance outage is submitted
- PJM determines outage can start
- Company decides to postpone outage
- Unit fails before new start time
- Outage is considered WHAT?

### **Unplanned/Forced Outage**



- A maintenance outage is submitted
- PJM determines outage should be postponed beyond weekend
- Generation Owner begins outage before Monday
- Outage is considered WHAT?

#### Depends.

Could be Unplanned/Forced Outage or Maintenance. (Depending if unit enters the outage as forced, if not the Peak Season Maintenance Compliance Penalty will be assessed.)

(Assuming this outage occurred during the Peak Period Maintenance Season)



- A maintenance outage request is submitted during the Peak Period Maintenance season
- PJM approves the maintenance outage
- Generation Owner extends the maintenance outage beyond 9 days
- Outage is considered WHAT?

Maintenance Outage for 9 days then Unplanned/Forced for remainder of outage.



- A unit is on a Planned outage for Annual Inspection
- Near completion of this outage, a problem with an ID fan is discovered which causes the unit to be unavailable for 5 days after the scheduled end of the Planned Outage
- Outage is considered WHAT?

Planned Outage. The 5 day extension would be Unplanned/Forced because it is for a different reason than the Planned outage



- A wind unit is scheduled day-ahead to produce energy for a particular hour.
- Due to a change in atmospheric conditions there is no wind during that hour in real-time.
- There is no problem with the unit and it could be and would be producing energy were the winds present.
- Outage type would be what?

This should not be entered as an outage.



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## Dispatch

- Master Coordinator
  - 610-666-8809
  - All Outages
  - Clearing of outage tickets
- Generation Dispatcher
  - 610-666-8807
  - Outages of units on- line or scheduled to come on- line



## **Electronic Reporting**



- eDART
  - Web based tool MORE TO COME!
- eMKT
  - Unit modeled correctly hourly updates
  - Used for Real-time Economic Dispatch limits/status
- GADS Generator Availability Data System

NOTE: Each system is independent and does not share data between applications



## **Differences in Electronic Reporting**

#### eDART

- Used for scheduling or reporting of generation and transmission outages
- Used in real-time and near-term capacity analysis
- Other Dispatcher applications and reports incorporated into eDART



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## **Differences in Electronic Reporting**

#### eMKT

- Used for scheduling generation in the 2-Settlement market
- Used to change unit limits or status in real-time in response to unit problems
  - Unit status changes in real-time must also be reported verbally to PJM GD
- Feeds PJM SCED Security Constrained Economic Dispatch System
- Ancillary Service markets

#### eGADS

- GADS = Generator Availability Data System
- Generator outages reported <u>AFTER</u> the fact (by 20th day of the following month)
- Must comply to GADS data standards (more detail)
- Used in forced outage rate calculation and to send to NERC
- CODA



## Differences in Electronic Reporting

#### eDART GEN Checkout

- Used to compare generation availability in eMKT to eDART
- Differences are displayed in Gen Checkout application
- Differences must be rectified in either eMKT or eDART
- Ensures consistency of data between applications
- More information on GEN Checkout later in GEN-201 class

#### **eDART**

Unit A

Available generation = 100 MW



#### **eMKT**

Unit A

Available generation = 150 MW

## Which system is correct?



## Why two similar systems?



VS.



- On-the-fact
- Operational Tool
- Operating Capacity
- Forced Outage (FO)
- Planned Outage (PO)
- Maintenance Outage (MO)
- Outage Extensions
- Partial Outages
- Start Time
- Clear Ticket
- Used for Operational Decisions

#### After-the-Fact

- Database for Statistical Analysis
- Installed Capacity
- Unplanned Outage (U1,U2,U3,U4)
- Planned Outage (PO)
- Maintenance Outage (MO)
- Outage Extensions
- Partial Outages
- Start Time/End Time
- •Used to determine unit performance (EFORd) and Reserve Requirement determination.



## Monthly Performance Data:

- One record for each unit every month
- MW Net Maximum and Dependable Capacity
- MWH Net Generation
- Number of Actual and Attempted Starts
- Service Hours
- Reserve Shutdown Hours
- Pumping and Condensing Hrs (if applicable)
- Loading Characteristics of Unit





#### Event Data

- One record each time unit is unavailable or output is restricted (or on Reserve Shutdown for units reporting those events)
- Type of Event
- Start / End date and time of event
- Available Capacity During Event
- Cause Code from NERC
- Other Optional Data







- Effective Forced Outage Rate (Demand) or EFOR<sub>d</sub>
  - Provides the basis for Unforced Capacity
  - Requires reporting GADS data directly to PJM
    - Based on NERC / GADS reporting
    - Verification, Testing and Reporting Requirements (PJM Green Book)
    - Unit Performance Measurements
    - 12 Month Rolling Average Unit Performance
    - PJM web based GADS / GORP System
    - Substantial penalties for late / bad data
      - (up to \$500 a day for data not submitted in accordance with published guidelines)
    - data required by the 20th day after proceeding month
    - IF data missing and NOT addressed, IT will be assumed as FORCED Outage



## CODA: Cost Offer Data Application:

CODA replaces eFuel September 15, 2010

- CODA is maintained by Monitoring Analytics and is used to fulfill the mission of PJM's Independent Market Monitor under PJM's Market Monitoring Plan (Attachment M of the PJM Open Access Transmission Tariff
- Data collected is similar to that of the EIA-923 form.
- Monitoring Analytics will audit and enforce participation requirements.
- Monitoring Analytics will use the data for verification and analysis of generator costs.
- Monitoring Analytics treats all submitted data as confidential in accordance with the PJM Tariff.

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## Fuel Policy

Save and manage fuel policy documents for all your units.

#### Fuel Data

Monthly entry of fuel delivery and consumption data.

#### Opportunity Cost Calculator

- For units with environmental run time restrictions, enter data by 6:00 PM, and have an opportunity cost calculated by 6:00 AM the next morning.
- Each company can have different users with access to each of the data screens
- Accounts can be set up to give access to one function, but restrict access to other functions.



#### **Fuel Policy**

- Any PJM member with generating units that may be offer capped or that chooses to offer on a cost basis must submit a fuel cost policy to the PJM MMU for approval. (PJM Manual 15)
- All Fuel Policies will be required to be submitted through the CODA Fuel Policy screen.
- The MMU will use a unit's fuel policy to verify that costs are consistent with company/unit policy.
- Fuel policies assigned to units can only be changed after one year. Exceptions made by request to the MMU.

## **Fuel Policy Template**

 A fuel policy document template is available on the Monitoring Analytics website:

http://www.monitoringanalytics.com/tools/tools.shtml



#### **Fuel Data**

- Each company must review and document their fuel costs at minimum once per month (12 times per year).
- Each review must occur within forty (40) days of the preceding review.
- Review results will be used to determine whether or not a fuel cost update is necessary.
- The documentation of fuel costs must be filed via CODA.
   (PJM Manual 15)

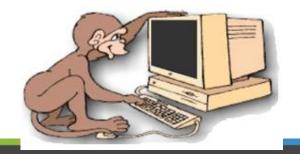




# **Data Submission Requirements By Unit Type**

	Fuel	Sched								
Unit Type	Policy	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Unit Data
Fossil/Organic										
Plant >= 10 MW	Α	М	M	М	М	S	S	A	NR	M
Fossil/Organic										
Plant < 10 MW	А	М	M	М	М	S	S	Α	NR	М
Nuclear	Α	NR	NR	NR	М	ഗ	ഗ	NR	NR	M
Hydro, Wind,							·			
Solar, Geothermal	NR	NR	NR	NR	М	S	S	NR	NR	М

Requirement	Monthly	A nnual	Not Required	See Schedules for Detail					
Abbreviation	М	А	NR	S (for Non-Utility Plants)					







**Fuel Data Schedule 1:** 

Fuel Data Schedule 2: Cost and Quality of Fuel Receipts – Plant Level

**Contract Information, Receipts and Costs** 

Fuel Data Schedule 3: Boiler Information: Fuel Consumption

Fuel Data Schedule 4: Fossil/Organic Fuel Stocks

Fuel Data Schedule 5: Generator Information

Fuel Data Schedule 6: Source and Disposition of Electricity

Fuel Data Schedule 7: Annual Revenues from Sales for Resale

Fuel Data Schedule 8A: Environmental-Byproduct Disposition

Fuel Data Schedule 8B: Environmental-Financial Information

Fuel Data Schedule 8C: Environmental-Boiler NOx Controls

Fuel Data Schedule 8D: Environmental-Cooling System Info

Fuel Data Schedule 8E: Environmental-Flue Gas Particulate Collection

Fuel Data Schedule 8F: Environmental-Flue Gas Desulfurization

**Fuel Data Schedule 9: Comments** 

Details for information entry available in CODA User Guide
 http://www.monitoringanalytics.com/tools/docs/CODA\_User\_Guide\_20100903.pdf

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## **CODA Data Entry Time Frames**

- Schedules 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 9 must be filled in monthly.
  - Participants will report Monthly fuel delivery and consumption data into CODA by the end of the month following the data month.
  - Example: July data must be reported by the end of August.
- Schedules 6, 7 and 8 must be filled in annually.
  - Participants will report annual data requirements (for Schedule 6 through Schedule 8) no later than 45 days after the form opens for data entry – typically around March 31 following the end of the reporting year.

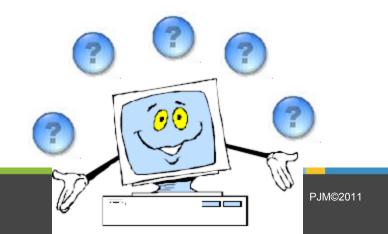
## eGADS/CODA Additional Information



- eGADS/CODA Assistance
  - eGADS online help within the eGADS tool
  - CODA Training Presentation User Guide on MMU Website
    - http://www.monitoringanalytics.com/tools/tools.shtml

#### Contacts

- eGADS
  - gadssupport@pjm.com
- CODA
  - coda@monitoringanalytics.com





#### eDart

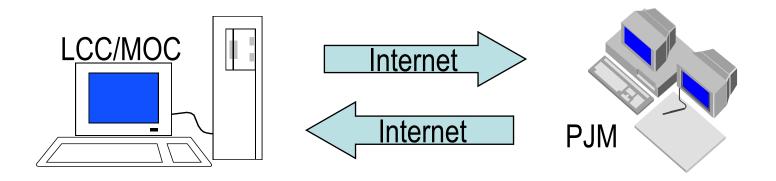
- General Overview
- How to Create a New Generation Outage Ticket
- View, Revise, Cancel Generator Outage Ticket
- Other Required Generation Unit Information Reporting Through eDART
- eDart Generation Reports



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- eDART stands for Dispatcher Applications and Reporting Tool
- eDART is an internet tool for submitting
   Generation and Transmission operations and
   planning data to PJM and retrieving operations
   data from PJM





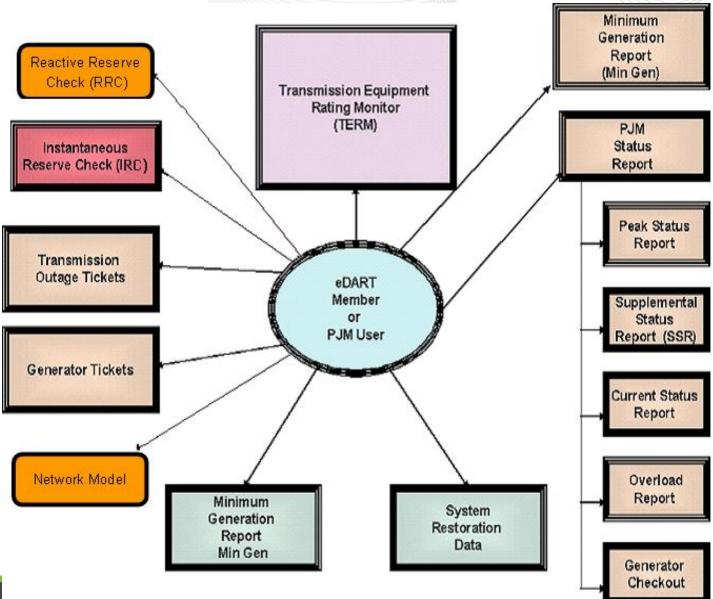
## **Benefits to Members**

- Quicker outage submittal
  - Available 24/7
- More information about requested Generation and Transmission outages
- Better documentation and tracking of status and activity on outage ticket
- Electronic interface for data portability into other applications





## **eDART System Overview**





- eDart
  - General Overview
  - How to Create a New Generation Outage Ticket

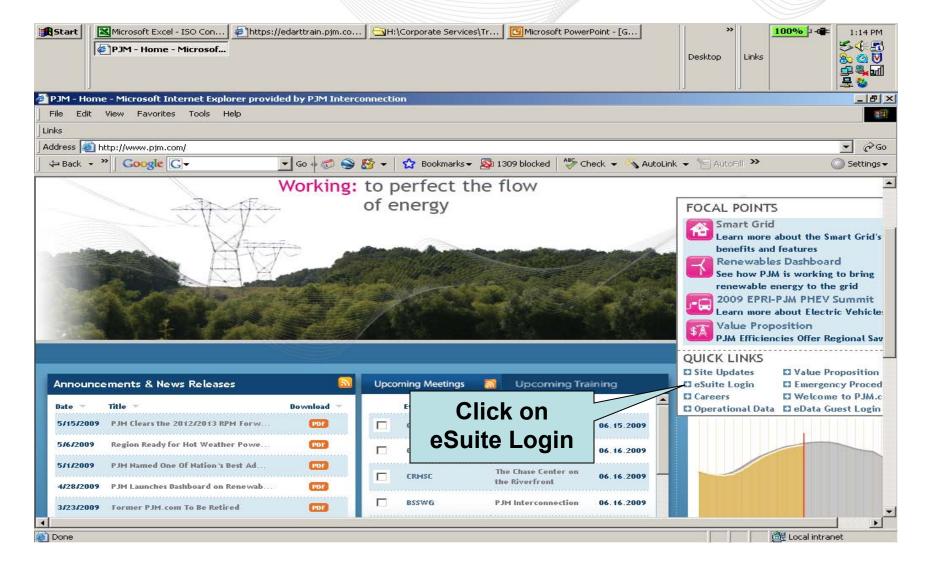
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- View, Revise, Cancel Generator Outage Ticket
- Other Required Generation Unit Information Reporting Through eDART
- eDart Generation Reports



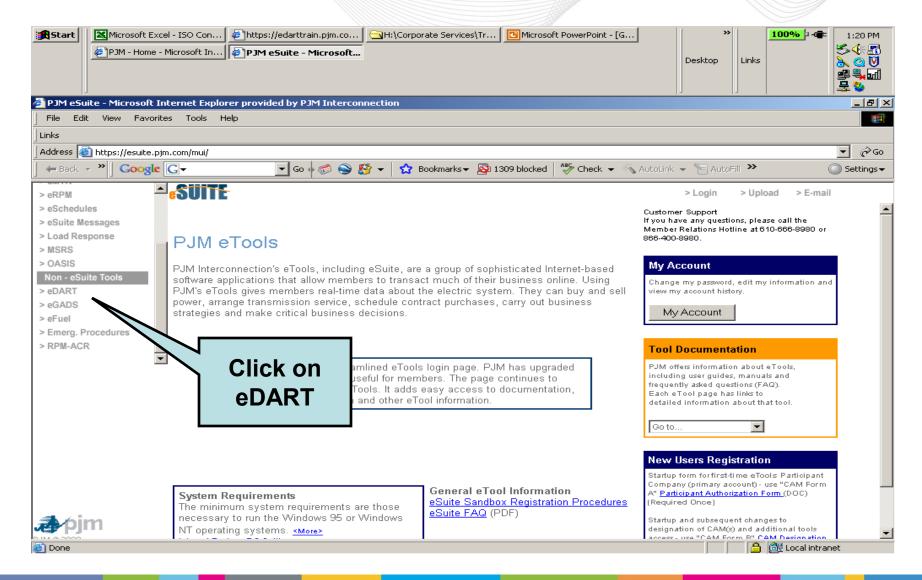


## **Login Procedure**



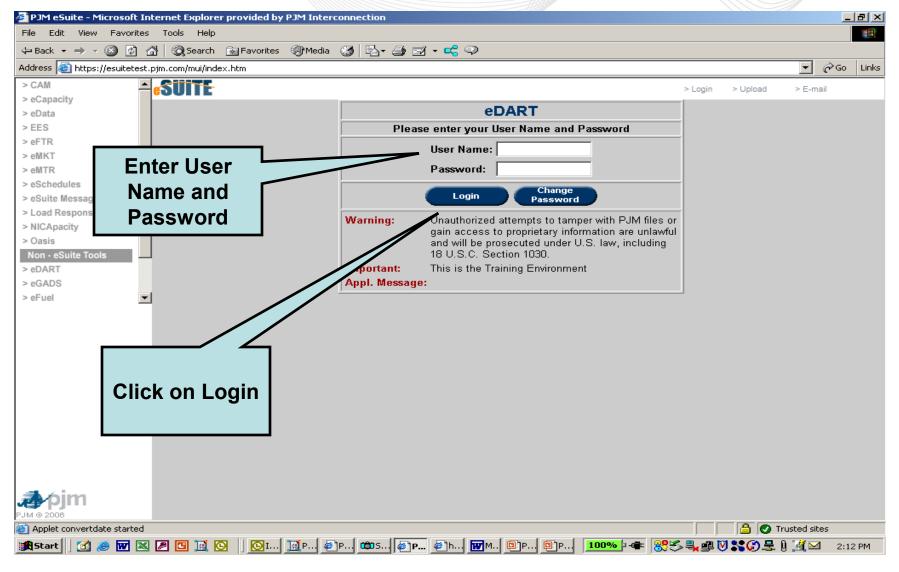


## **Login Procedure**





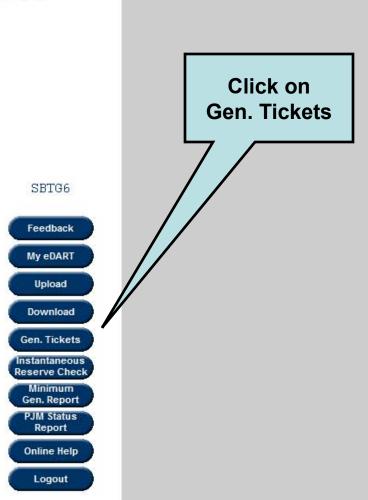
## **Login Procedure**





## **Generation Ticket Creation**











## **Create New Ticket**



SBTG6

Feedback

My eDART

Upload

Download

Gen. Tickets

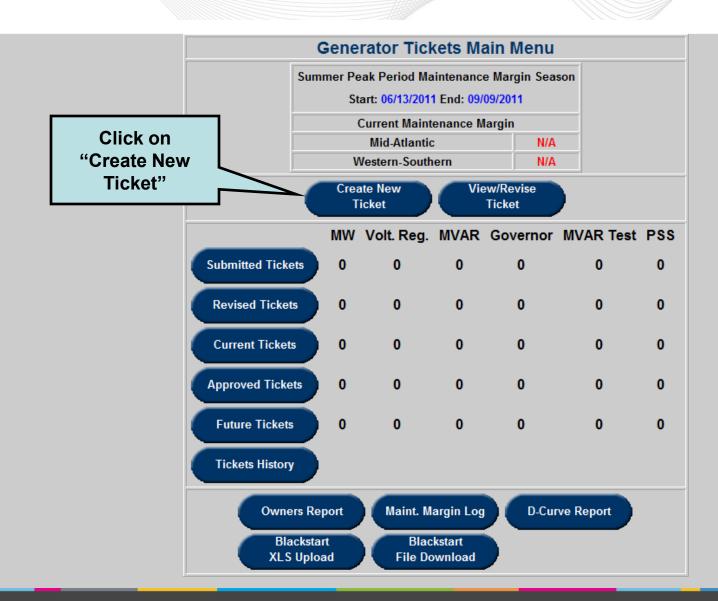
Instantaneous Reserve Check

Minimum Gen. Report

PJM Status Report

Online Help

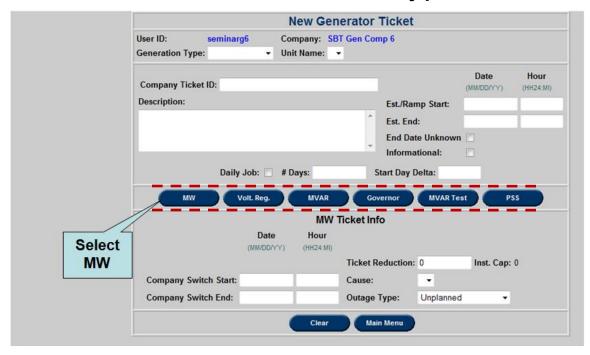
Logout





# **Generator Outage Ticket Sectioning**

- General Section
  - Fields common to each ticket type





- Type Specific Section
  - Fields for specific ticket type



# **New Megawatt Ticket**



SBTG6

Feedback

My eDART

Upload

Download

Gen. Tickets

Instantaneous Reserve Check

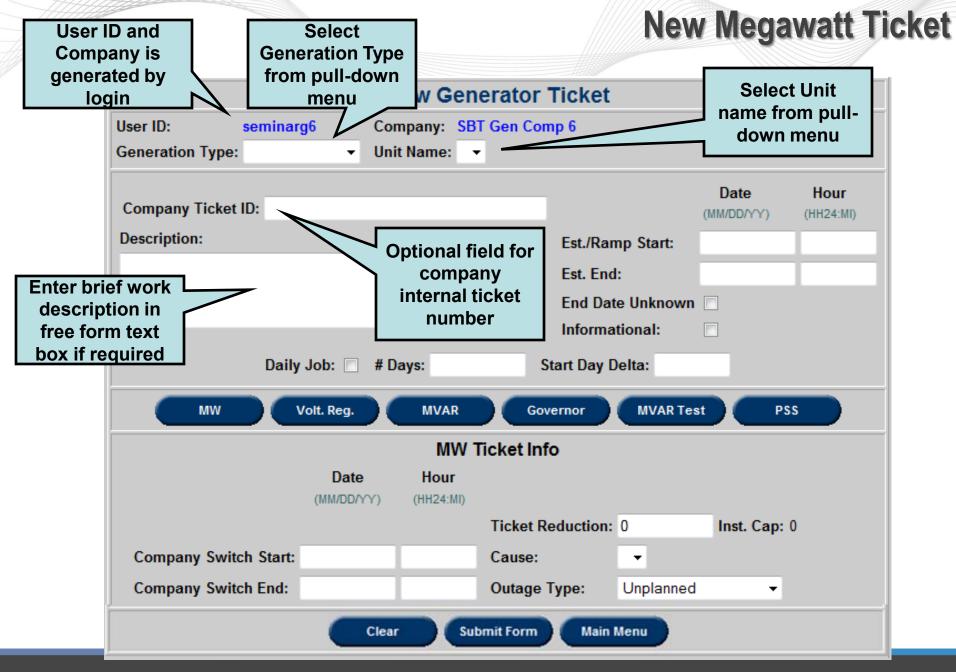
Minimum Gen. Report

PJM Status Report

Online Help

Logout

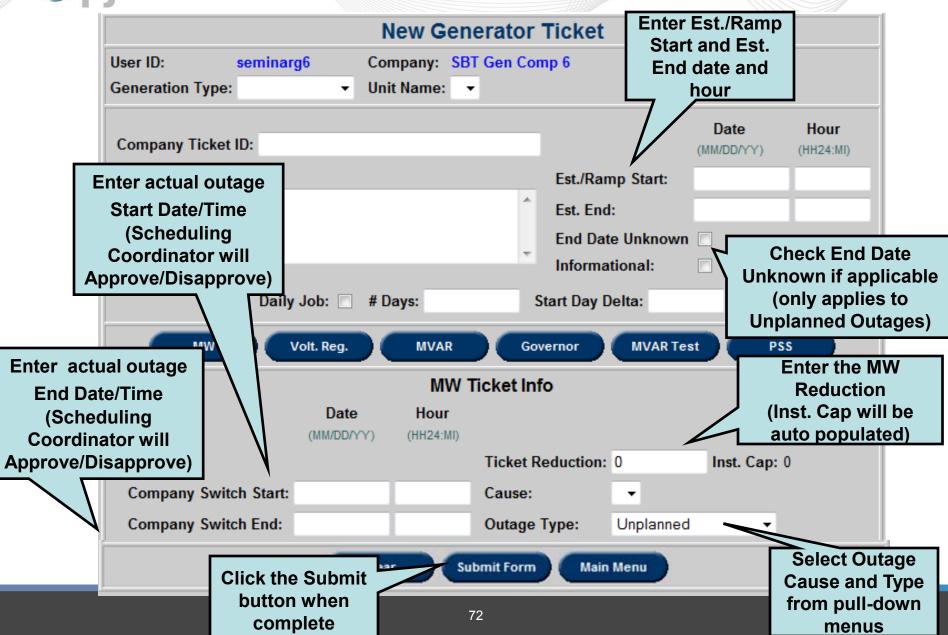
	User ID: seminarg6		lew Gen					
	Generation Type:		t Name:	_				
	Company Ticket ID:						Date (MM/DD/YY)	Hour (HH24:MI)
	Description:				Est./Rar	np Start:		
				^	Est. End			
				+	End Dat	e Unknown		
	Daily Jo	ob: 🔲 #D	ays:		Start Day [			
				_				
	MW Von	t. Reg.	MVAR	_	vernor	MVAR Te	st PS	ss
/_		Date	MW 1 Hour	Ticket In	fo			
Select	(	MM/DD/YY)	(HH24:MI)					
MW				Ticket R	deduction:	0	Inst. Cap:	0
	Company Switch Start:			Cause:		-		
	Company Switch End:			Outage	Туре:	Unplanned	-	
			Clear		in Menu			



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## **New Megawatt Ticket**





- Entering a new megawatt ticket is a "Three Step Process"
  - 1) Ticket Creation
  - 2) Switch (actual) Start Time Entry
  - 3) Switch (actual) End Time Entry





FESC
Production
Feedback
My eDART
Upload
Download

Gen. Tickets

Trans, Tickets

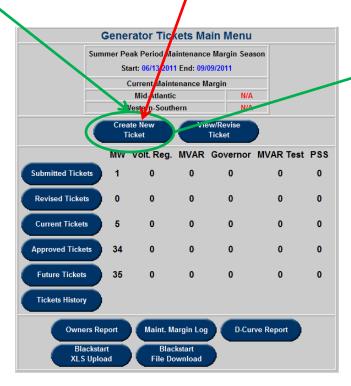
Instantaneous Reserve Check

Gen. Report

Report

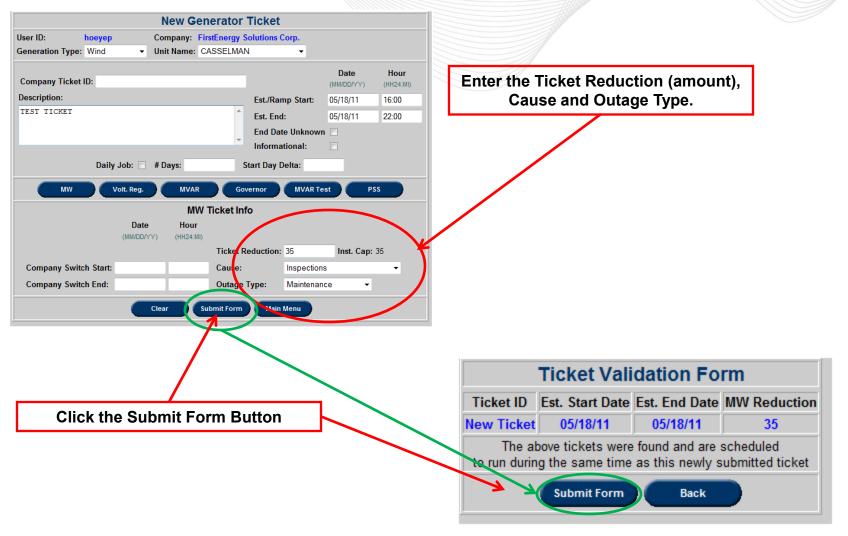
Select the Gen. Tickets Button. This will open the Generator Tickets Main Menu.

Select the Create New Ticket Button.
This will open the New Generator
Ticket form.

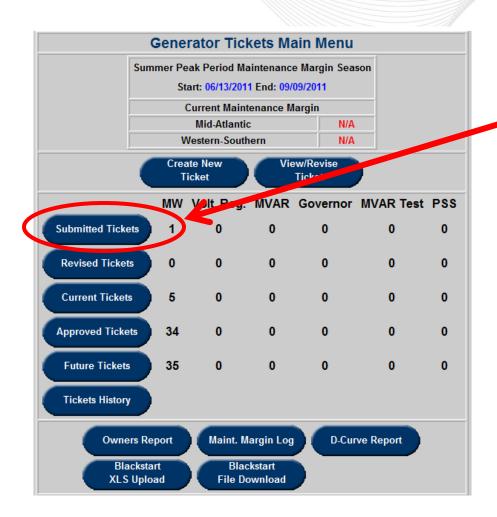


Enter the Generation Type, Unit Name, Est. / Ramp Start Time and **Est. End Time New Generator Ticket** User ID Company: FirstEnergy Solutions Corp. Unit Marve: CASSELMAN Generation Type: Wind Hour Company Ticket ID: Description: Est./Ramp Start: 05/18/11 16:00 Est. End: 05/18/11 22:00 End Date Unik Informational: Daily Job: 🔲 # Days: Start Day Delta: Volt. Reg. MVAR **MVAR Test MW Ticket Info** Date Hour (MM/DD/YY) (HH24:MI) Ticket Reduction: 0 Inst. Cap: 35 Company Switch Start: Cause: N/A Company Switch End: **Outage Type:** Unplanned Clear **Submit Form** Main Menu

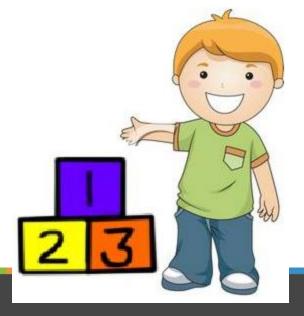








The new ticket will appear in the Submitted Tickets column.



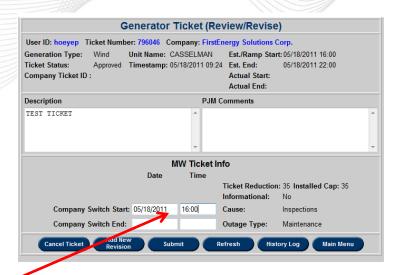


#### Enter the Company Switch Start Time after the work begins.

Generator Ticket (Review/Revise)						
User ID: hoeyep Ticket Number: 796046 Company: FirstEnergy Solutions Corp.						
Generation Type: Wind Unit Name: CASSELM N Ticket Status: Approved Timestamp: 05/18/201 09:24 Company Ticket ID :	Est./Ramp Start: 05/18/2011 16:00 4 Est. End: 05/18/2011 22:00 Actual Start: Actual End:					
Description PJM (	Comments					
TEST TICKET   MW Ticket Info						
Date Time	iio					
	Ticket Reduction: 35 Installed Cap: 35 Informational: No					
Company Switch Start:	Cause: Inspections					
Company Switch End:	Outage Type: Maintenance					
Cancel Ticket Add New Revision Submit Refresh History Log Main Menu						

Actual time this entry was made was 5/18/2011 @ 09:48 – Over 6 hours before the Est. / Ramp Start time entered when the Ticket was created.

# Generation Ticket Error Error Message: Switch Start Date cannot be in the future or later than current time - 2 hours. Back



Entering a Company Switch Start
Time before the "Actual" Est. / Ramp
Start time will result in the error
below. The Company Switch Start
time must also be entered no later
than 2 hours after the Est. / Ramp
Start time.





# **New Megawatt Ticket Process Summary**

#### 3 Steps

#### 1) Creation

Entry of Est. / Ramp Start & Est. End Times

#### 2) Start

- Entry of Company Switch Start Time
  - Can not be entered before (early) the Est. / Ramp Start time
  - Must be entered no later than 2 hours after the Est. / Ramp Start time.

#### 3) End

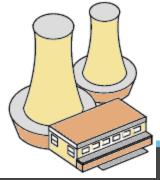
- Entry of Company Switch End Time
  - Must be entered no later than 2 hours after the Est. End time.





# Ramp Start / Complete Times

- Designed mainly for larger units, which could take hours to come off line.
- For example:
  - A 1000 MW unit is generating at full load
    - Ramp Start
      - The time the unit starts down (from 1000 MW)





#### **Switch Start / End Times**

#### Company Switch Start Date/Time

- Call up ticket and enter "Switch Start Date/Time."
- Scheduling Coordinator will then Approve/Disapprove

#### Company Switch End Date/Time

- Call up ticket and enter "Switch End Date/Time."
- Master Coordinator will then Approve/Disapprove
- This enhancement will not eliminate a phone call to the Scheduling Coordinator at the actual Start/End times of an outage.
- Verbal notifications of unit status changes must still be provided to PJM
  - Master Coordinator if just clearing ticket
  - Generation Dispatcher if clearing ticket and bringing unit online
- NOTE: This is not meant to eliminate any verbal communications with the PJM Generation Dispatcher when a generating unit is coming On or Off-line for an outage.



# **New Megawatt Ticket**

			1	New Gen	erator 1	Ticket				
Us	ser ID:	seminarg6	Co	mpany: SB	T Gen Com	р 6				
Ge	eneration Type:		<b>▼</b> Un	it Name:	-					
С	Company Ticket I	D:						Date (MM/DD/YY)	Hour (HH24:MI)	
De	escription:					Est./Ra	mp Start:			
					^	Est. En	d:			
					-	End Da	te Unknown			
Multiple D	ay Data					Informa	ational:			
Entr	ry	Daily Job	<b>= #</b> C	ays:	St	art Day	Delta:	_ }		
	MW	Volt. F	leg.	MVAR	Gove	ernor	MVAR Tes		Check Informaintenance being performance of the control of the con	e work i
	MW Ticket Info				1	no megawatt				
			Date I/DD/YY)	Hour (HH24:MI)				_		
					Ticket Re	duction	: 0	Inst. Cap	<b>o</b> : 0	
	Company Switc	h Start:			Cause:		•			
	Company Switc	h End:			Outage T	уре:	Unplanned	•		
				Clear	Main	Menu	)			

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 New checkbox for MW tickets; "Informational" to flag Info only tickets.

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- Requirements:
  - MW Reduction = 0
  - Outage Type = Maintenance
- For other non-Informational tickets, MW Reduction cannot be 0.
- Current ticket approval cycle applies to Informational tickets.





SBTG6

#### **Informational Ticket-New**

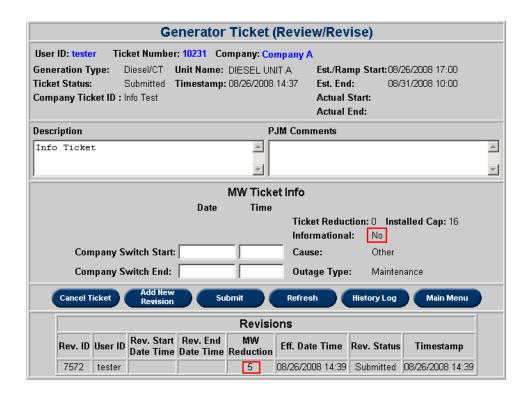
 When creating a new MW ticket and Informational is checked, reduction will automatically be populated with 0 and outage type changed to "Maintenance".

	New Generator Ticket				
	User ID: tester Generation Type:	Company: Company Unit Name:	/ A		
	Company Ticket ID:			Date (MM/DD/YY)	Hour (HH24:M
	Description:		Est./Ramp Start:		
	1		Est. End:		
	New Generator Ticket		End Date Unknow	, n	,
User ID: seminarg6 Generation Type:	Company: SBT Gen Comp 6  ✓ Unit Name: ✓		Informational:	√	
	Est./Ramp Start:  Est. End: End Date Unknown	ket	Start Day Delta:  Governor  Info	MVAR Test	
	MW Ticket Info  Date Hour  (MMODAYY) (HH24:MI)  Ticket Reduction: 0  Cause:	icke aus	et Reduction: 0 e:   Ge Type: Maintenan	Inst. Cap: 0	
Company Switch End:	Outage Type: Unplanned		go ()poi		
. ,	Clear Main Menu	t For	rm Main Menu		



#### **Informational Ticket-Revision**

 When submitting a revision to an Informational ticket and the revision has a non-zero reduction, "Informational" will change to "No" but the outage type will remain as "Maintenance".

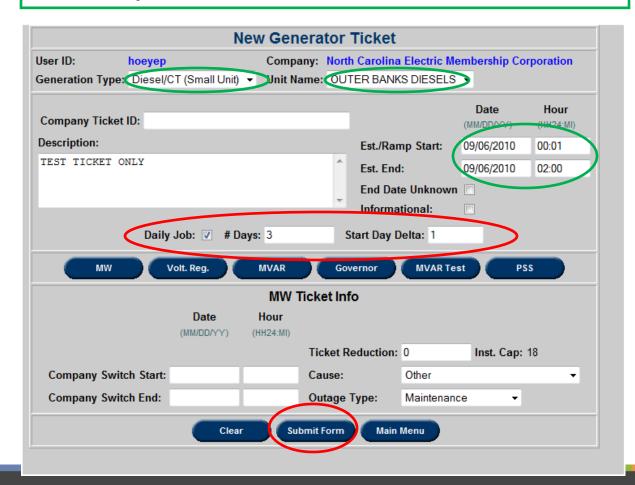




# **Multiple Day Outage**

#### Multiple day outage entry example. This example is for 3 days.

Enter unit data and start date / time and end date / time for first day.



Multiple day data entry.
Check "Daily Job" button.
Enter number of days (3 in this example).
Enter "Start Day Delta" of 1. Each Ticket will then be created 1 day apart.
Click the "Submit Form" button.

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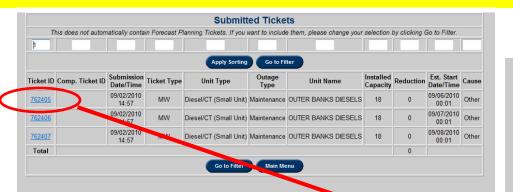


# Ticket Validation Form Ticket ID Est. Start Date Est. End Date MW Reduction New Ticket 09/06/2010 00:01 09/06/2010 02:00 0 New Ticket 09/07/2010 00:01 09/07/2010 02:00 0 New Ticket 09/08/2010 00:01 09/08/2010 02:00 0 The above tickets were found and are scheduled to run during the same time as this newly submitted ticket Submit Form Back

The ticket validation form will open listing the tickets that will be created. If the list is correct, click the "Submit Form" button.

Returning to the "Generator Tickets Main Menu shows there are now 3 tickets in the submitted queue.

Clicking the "Submitted Tickets" button opens the Submitted Tickets Form.



Click the link to open the ticket.

#### **Multiple Day Outage**







- eDart
  - General Overview
  - How to Create a New Generation Outage Ticket
  - View, Revise, Cancel Generator Outage Ticket

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- Other Required Generation Unit Information Reporting Through eDART
- eDart Generation Reports







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Feedback

My eDART

Upload

Download

Gen. Tickets

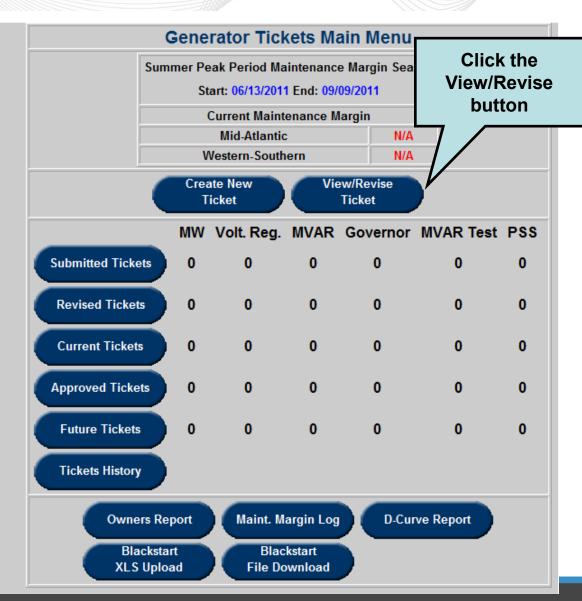
Instantaneous Reserve Check

Minimum Gen. Report

PJM Status Report

Online Help

Logout









#### SBTG6

Feedback

My eDART

Upload

Download

Gen. Tickets

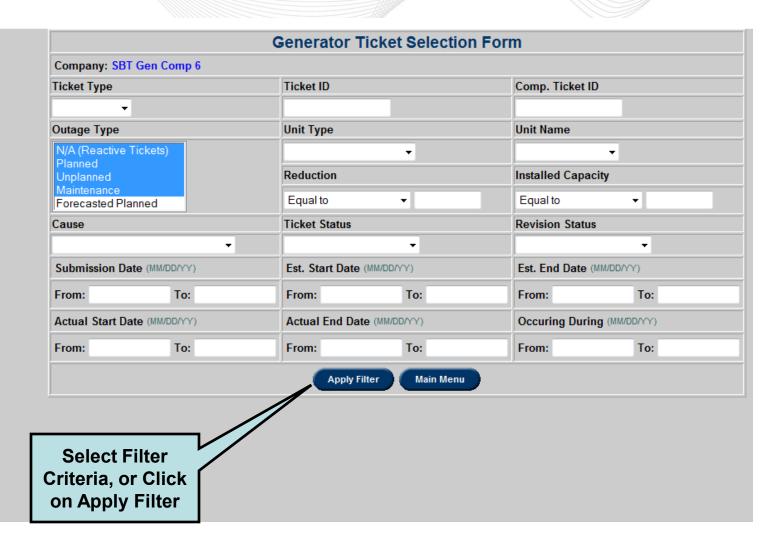
Instantaneous Reserve Check

Minimum Gen. Report

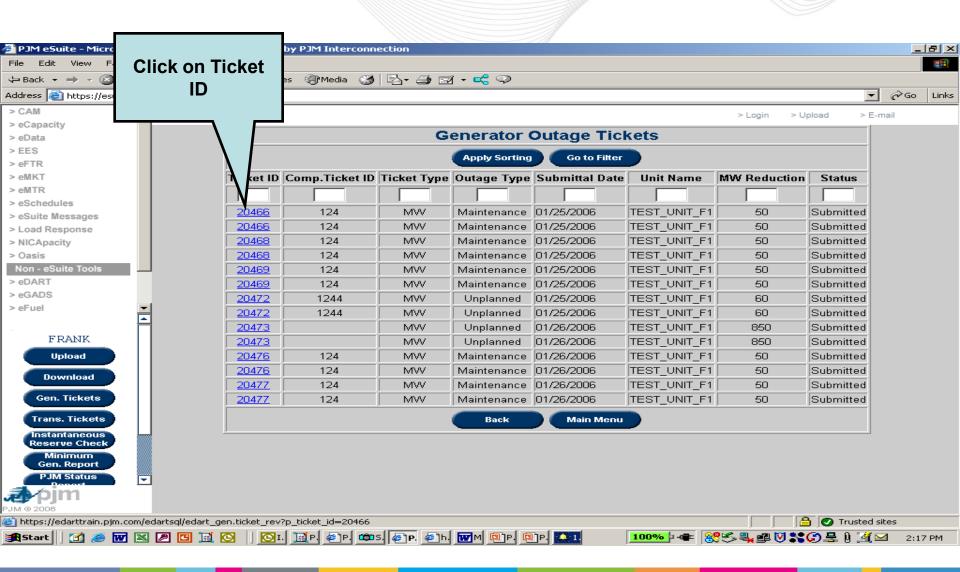
PJM Status Report

Online Help

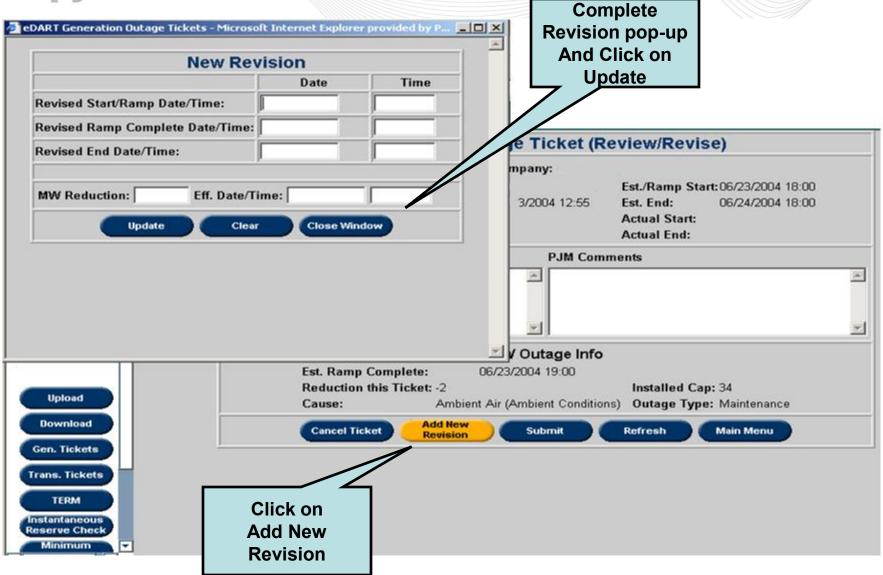
Logout











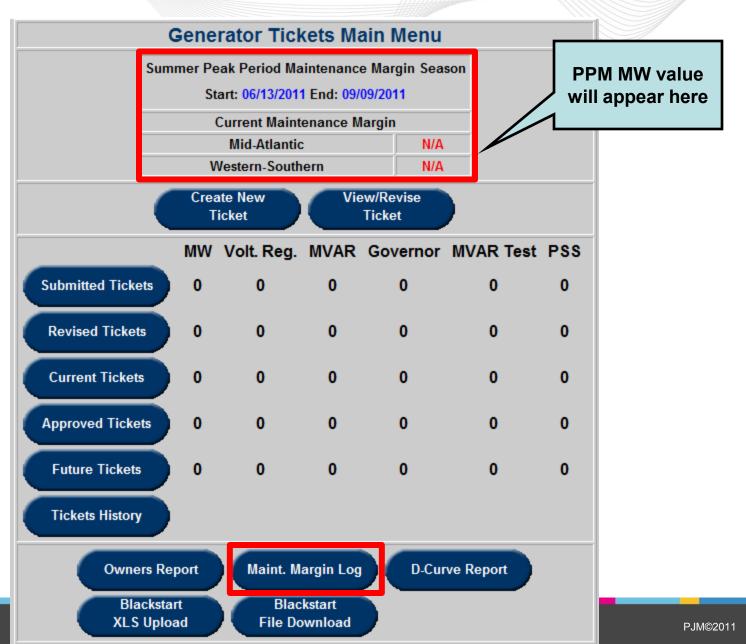


#### **Generator Tickets Main Menu**

- The process to calculate maintenance margins will be automated.
- The Maintenance Margin will be analyzed through out the year and not just during peak periods.
- The PPMM Start and End Dates will be displayed under "Summer Peak Period Maintenance Margin Season" on the main menu.
- Based on the results of the margin calculations, user will see 0, N/A or the PPMM value under "Current Maintenance Margin".



#### **Generator Tickets Main Menu**





# **PPMM Log**

#### **Maintenance Margin Log**

From Date: 05/30/2011 To Date: 06/03/2011

Region: Mid-Atlantic

Western-Southern

Last 30 Days:

**Submit Form** 

Main Menu

Region	Date	Margin	Timestamp
Mid-Atlantic	06/03/2011	N/A	05/29/2011 05:12
Western-Southern	06/03/2011	N/A	05/29/2011 05:12
Mid-Atlantic	06/02/2011	N/A	05/27/2011 08:12
Western-Southern	06/02/2011	N/A	05/27/2011 08:12
Mid-Atlantic	06/01/2011	N/A	05/27/2011 08:12
Western-Southern	06/01/2011	N/A	05/27/2011 08:12
Mid-Atlantic	05/31/2011	4290.7937	05/29/2011 05:12
Mid-Atlantic	05/31/2011	7300.9431	05/27/2011 08:12
Western-Southern	05/31/2011	N/A	05/27/2011 08:12
Mid-Atlantic	05/30/2011	7353.4902	05/29/2011 05:12
Mid-Atlantic	05/30/2011	N/A	05/27/2011 08:12
Western-Southern	05/30/2011	N/A	05/27/2011 08:12

Main Menu

# **pjm**\*

#### **eDART Ticket Status**

- Submitted
- Approved
  - MW Ticket
  - Reactive Ticket
    - Received
- Active
- Complete

Denied

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- MW Ticket
- Reactive Ticket
- Cancelled by Company
- Cancelled by PJM





# **Generator Outage Ticket Adjusted Status**

#### Submitted

Original status of ticket upon submittal

#### Approved

- MW Ticket Ticket status changed to Approved by PJM upon review and approval
- Reactive Ticket Ticket status changed to Received by PJM upon receipt of ticket by PD (MVAR & VR) or Interregional Coordination & Compliance Dept. (Gov.)
  - Displayed as Approved on Menu



# **Generator Outage Ticket Adjusted Status**

#### Denied

 MW Ticket - Ticket status changed to Denied by PJM upon review and denial

Reactive Ticket - Tickets status can not be changed to Denied



# **Generator Outage Ticket Status**

#### Active

 Ticket status changed to Active upon input of an actual outage start date by PJM

#### Complete

 Ticket status changed to Complete upon input of an actual end date by PJM





# **Generator Outage Ticket Status**

# Cancelled by Company

- Ticket status changed to Cancelled by Company if company initiates cancellation of ticket
  - Verbal notification required to PJM if change affects current or next operating day!

#### Cancelled by PJM

- Ticket status changed to Cancelled by PJM if
   PJM initiates cancellation of ticket
  - Verbal notification given to company



- eDart
  - General Overview
  - How to Create a New Generation Outage Ticket
  - View, Revise, Cancel Generator Outage Ticket
  - Other Required Generation Unit Information Reporting Through eDART
  - eDart Generation Reports



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- Generation Owners required to report through eDART
  - MW Outages (just described)
  - Unit MVAR Capability changes
  - Voltage Regulator Outages
  - Unit Governor Outages
  - Power System Stabilizer
  - MVAR Testing Ticket





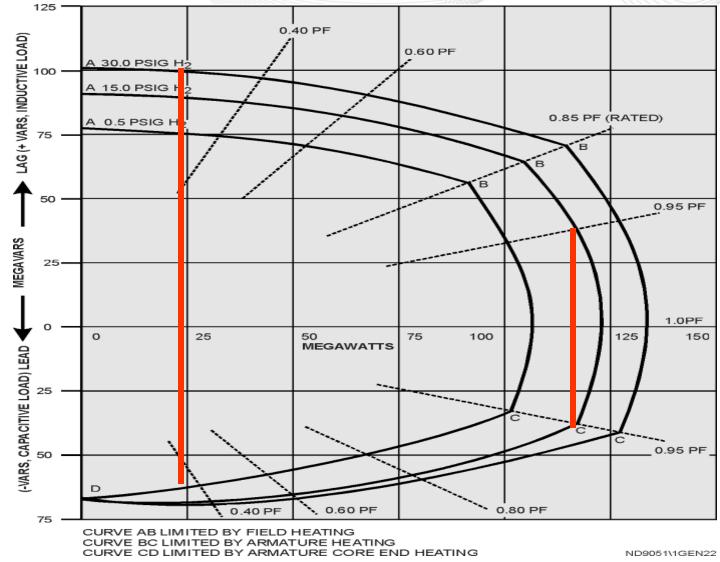
# **Reactive Generator Outage Ticket Business Rules**

Rules

- Estimated Start Date/Time must be prior to Estimated End Date/Time
- Estimated End Date/Time can only be Unknown for Emergency Tickets
- MVAR Ticket Only
  - MVAR Max values must decrease or stay constant as MW Point value increases
  - MVAR Min values must increase or stay constant as MW Point value increases



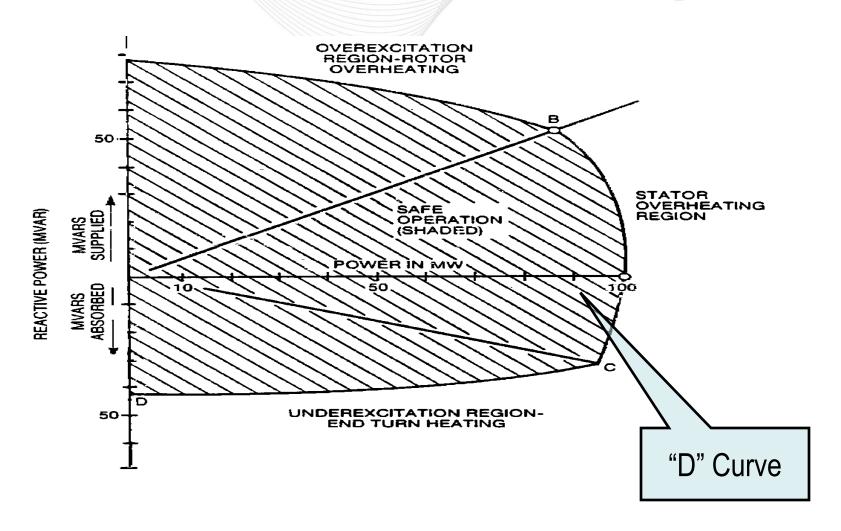
# **Generator Capability Curve**



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# **Unit Reactive Capability Data**



**GENERATOR CAPABILITY CURVE** 



#### **Unit Reactive Capability Data**

- Data to be reported for each unit:
  - 1) Continuous Unit Reactive Capability Curve
    - Required
    - Realistic usable reactive output
    - Sustainable over the operating range of unit
      - Temperature restrictions (>95 degrees) accounted for
    - Used in PJM EMS
    - Report through eDART

#### 2) Design Unit Reactive Capability Curve

- Provide if available
- Theoretical reactive output of unit
- Used to validate other reactive data that is reported
- Forward to PJM Generation Dept (not through eDART)







- Rules listed in <u>Attachment D of Generator</u>
   Operational Requirements Manual M14D
  - MW and MVAR are NET at the LOW side of the unit step up transformer
    - excluding station service load
  - Minimum of 2 points MUST be provided
  - Maximum of 8 points MAY be provided
  - Must maintain "shape" of Reactive Capability
     Curve

**pjm** 





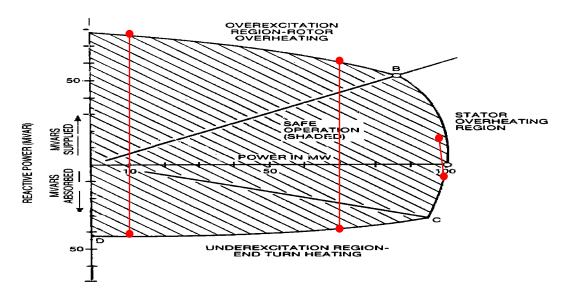
- Real-Time Unit Reactive Capability Reporting Process
- Generation Owner/operator must report the following information immediately to PJM Power Dispatcher and the respective LCC
  - Whenever a unit s reactive capability is reduced or planned to be reduced
  - Whenever a unit's actual reactive output has reached a limit that is less than the unit's normal specified capability
  - Whenever a unit sautomatic voltage regulation is off or planned to be off



# **Unit Reactive Capability Data**

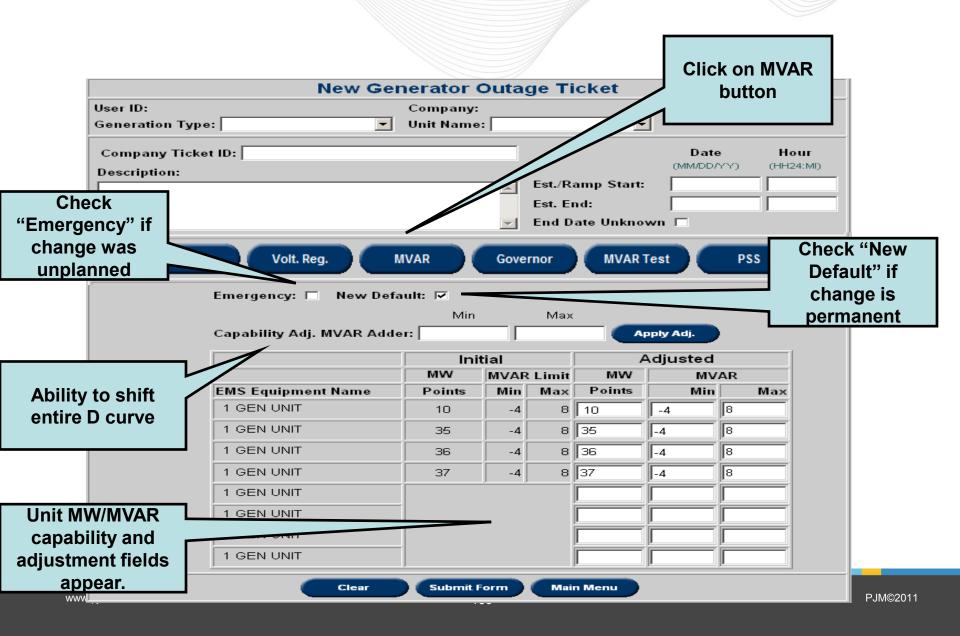
#### Data Format

	MW	Minimum MVAR	Maximum MVAR
Point 1	10	-50	80
Point 2	70	-45	75
Point 3	100	-10	20
Point 4	100		20
Point 5			
Point 6			
Point 7			
Point 8			





#### **MVAR Adjustment**





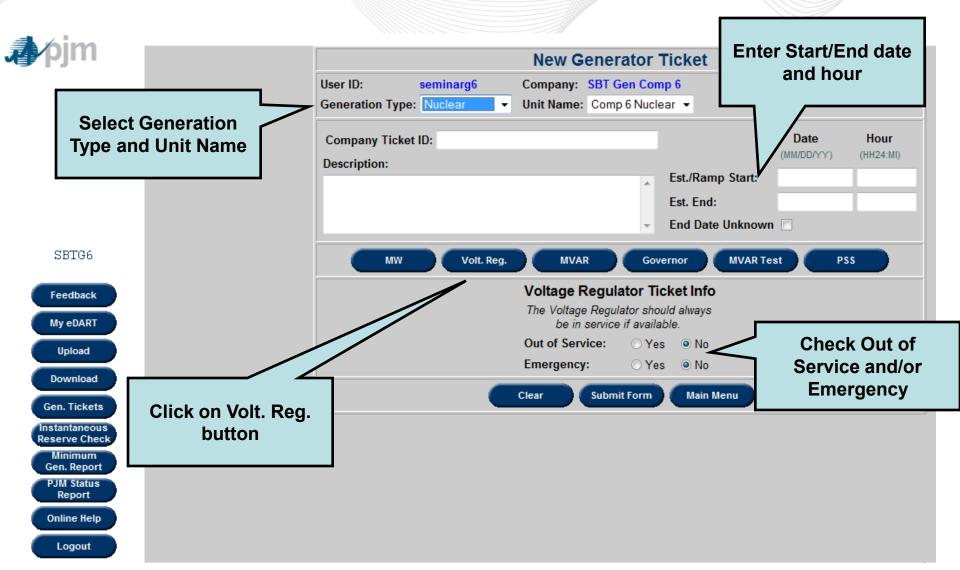


- Generation Owners required to report through eDART
  - MW Outages (previously described)
  - Unit MVAR Capability changes (just described)
  - Voltage Regulator Outages
  - Unit Governor Outages
  - Power System Stabilizer
  - MVAR Testing Ticket





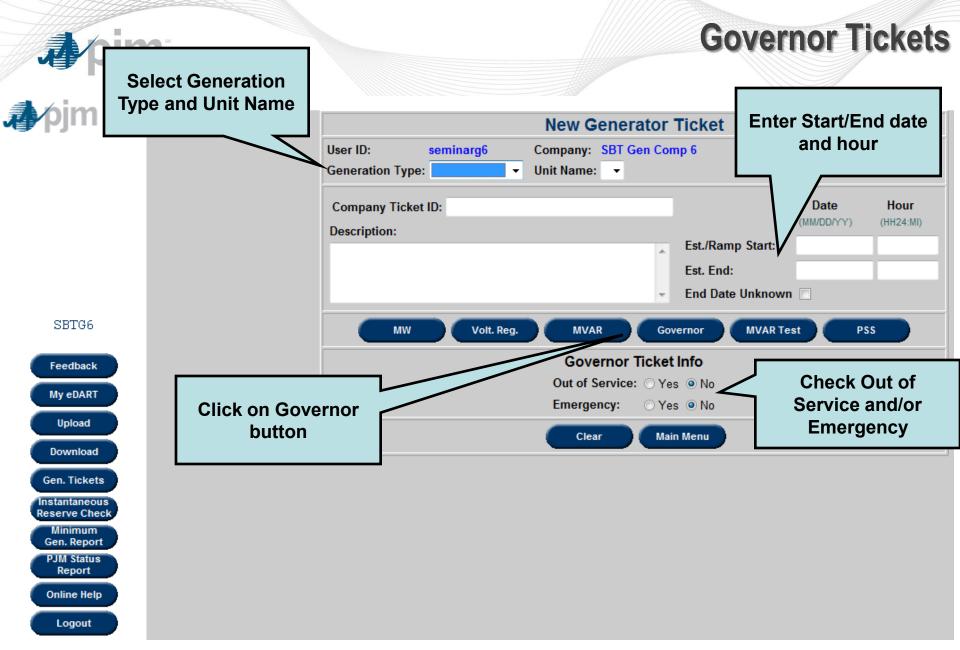
#### **Voltage Regulator Ticket**





- Generation Owners required to report through eDART
  - MW Outages (previously described)
  - Unit MVAR Capability changes (previously described)
  - Voltage Regulator Outages (just described)
  - Unit Governor Outages
  - Power System Stabilizer
  - MVAR Testing Ticket









- Generation Owners required to report through eDART
  - MW Outages (previously described)
  - Unit MVAR Capability changes (previously described)
  - Voltage Regulator Outages (just described)
  - Unit Governor Outages
  - Power System Stabilizer
  - MVAR Testing Ticket



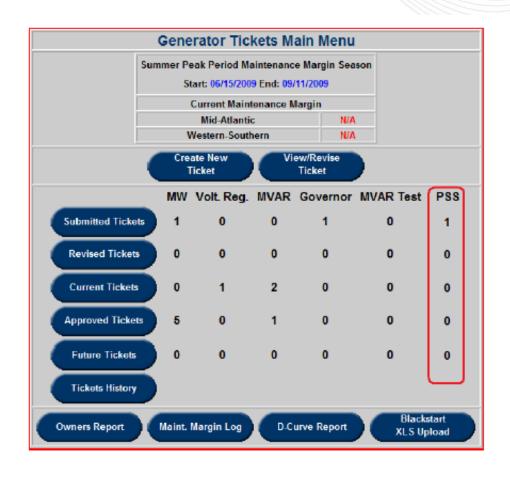




- Capture of PSS Outages NERC Requirement
- Currently in certain cases PJM notified over the phone
  - More audit ability necessary







- New generator ticket type to be added called PSS
  - Note: Only units with PSS will have ability to enter tickets of this type.
- A new column will be added to the ticket counts in the Generation Menu for PSS tickets.





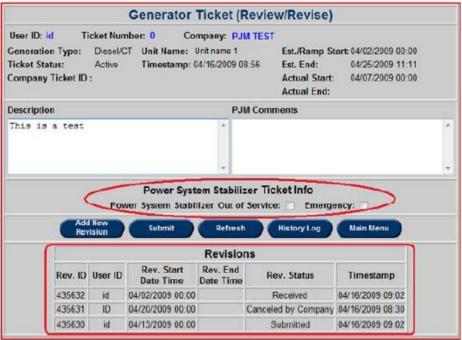
New Generator Ticket		
User ID: id Company: PJM TEST Generation Type: ▼ Unit Name: ▼		
Company Ticket ID:	Date (MM/DD/YY)	Hour (HH24:MI)
Description: Est./Ramp Start:		
Est. End:		
→ End Date Unknow	n 🗆 🔎	_
MW Volt Reg MVAR Governor MVAR 1	act [	220
Power System Stabilizer Ticket Info Power System Stabilizer Out of Service:   Emergence	cy:	
Clear Submit Form Main Menu		

- New PSS Outage ticket type similar to Governor Outage ticket type.
- Checkboxes available for Out of Service and Emergency.
- Note: PSS button only available for units with PSS.



#### **PSS Review and Revise**





- PSS Outage revision ticket similar to Governer Outage revision ticket.
- Same date revision and log availability as Governer Outage revision ticket.



## **Report Filtering**

		Ticke	t History				
Company: PJM	TEST						
Ticket ID		Unit Type		Unit Name			
			- 1				
Company Ticket ID	Reduction	Installed Capaci	talled Capacity				
		Equal to		Equal to	-		
Outage Type		Ticket Type		Cause			
Planned Unplanned Maintenance Forecasted Pla	inned	PSS	)				
Est. Start Date	(VV)COOVV)	Est. End Date (III	MIDDAY)	i i			
From:	To:	From:	To:				
Actual Start Da	ite (MMDD/YY)	Actual End Date	(MM/DD/YY)				
From:	To:	From:	To:	Apply Filter	Main Menu		

- PSS ticket type to be added to all ticket type report filters.
- •Report data display to be similar to Governor Outage ticket type.

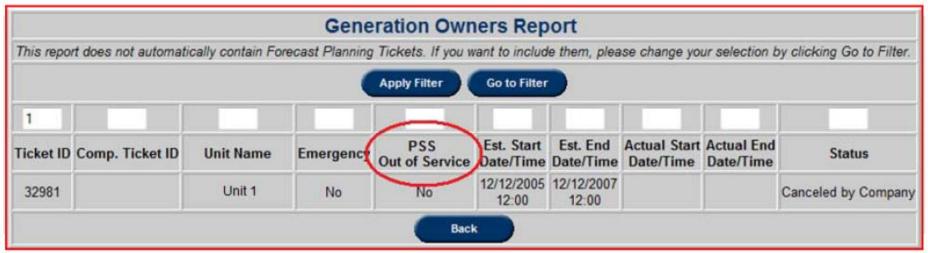








 This includes the Generator and Transmission Owners Reports.







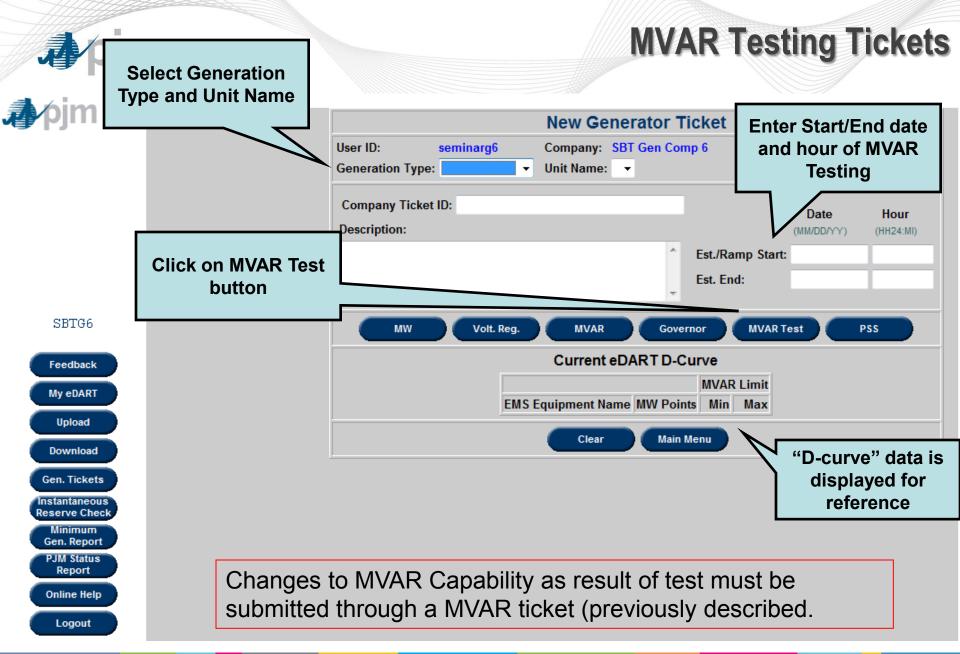
			D-Curve		1				
Unit Name	Unit Type	Installed Capacity	Voltage Control Philosophy	Metered MVAR Value	Power System Stabilizer	EMS Equipment Name	MW Point	MVAR Min	MVAR Ma
Unit 1	Diesel/CT	34	TBD	TBD	No	OYSTERCR FR 1 GEN UNIT OYSTERCR FR 1 GEN UNIT	35 36 37 38 39 40	77777777	*****
Unit 1	Diesel/CT	32	TBD	TBO	Yes	OYSTERCR FR 2 GEN UNIT OYSTERCR FR 2 GEN UNIT	35 36 37 38 39 40	4444444	4444444

•Identification of units having Power System Stabilizer will be added to both the generator and transmission versions of the D-Curve Report.



- Generation Owners required to report through eDART:
  - MW Outages (previously described)
  - Unit MVAR Capability changes (previously described)
  - Voltage Regulator Outages (previously described)
  - Unit Governor Outages (just described)
  - MVAR Testing Ticket







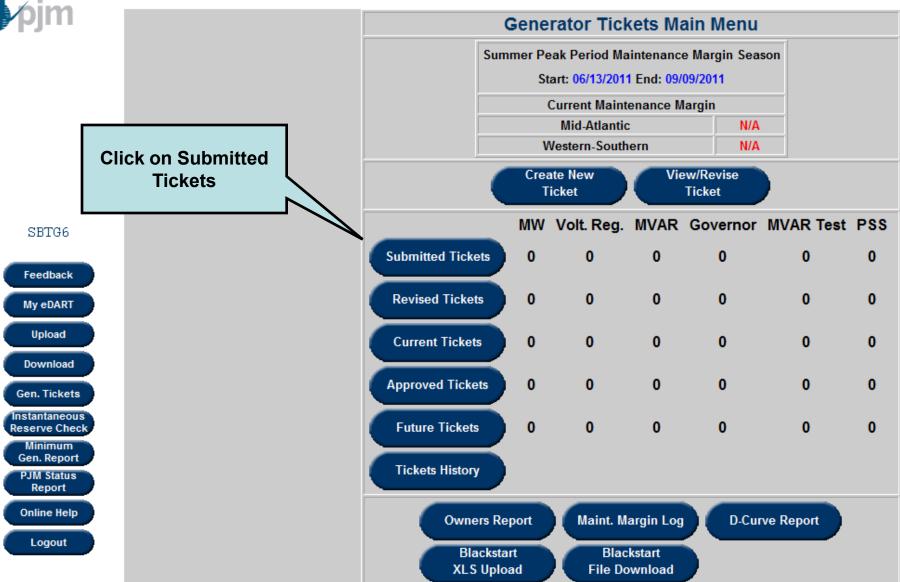
#### eDart

- General Overview
- How to Create a New Generation Outage Ticket
- View, Revise, Cancel Generator Outage Ticket
- Other Required Generation Unit Information Reporting Through eDART
- eDart Generation Report
- Updates to eDART



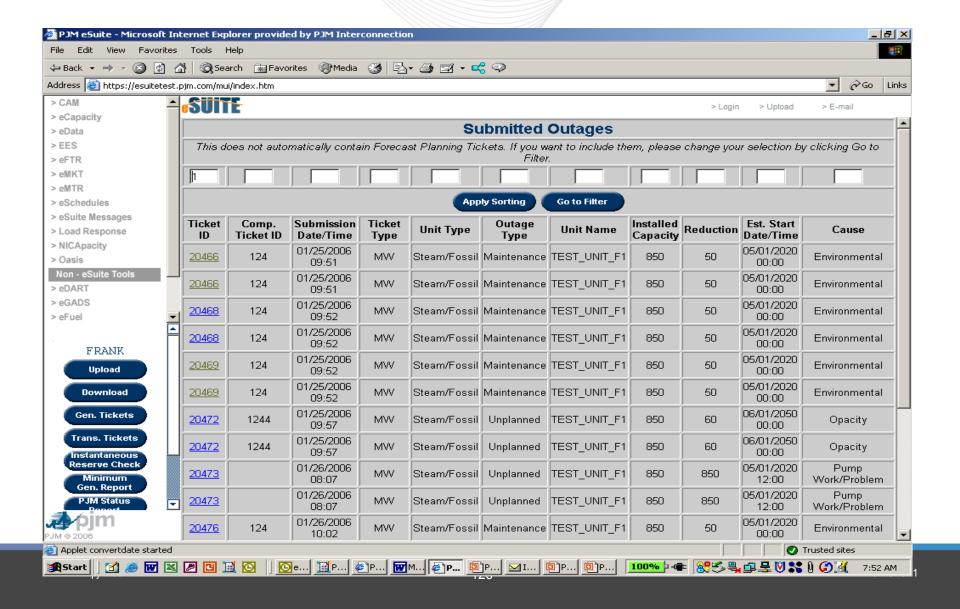
# pjm

#### **Generator Outage Tickets Reports**



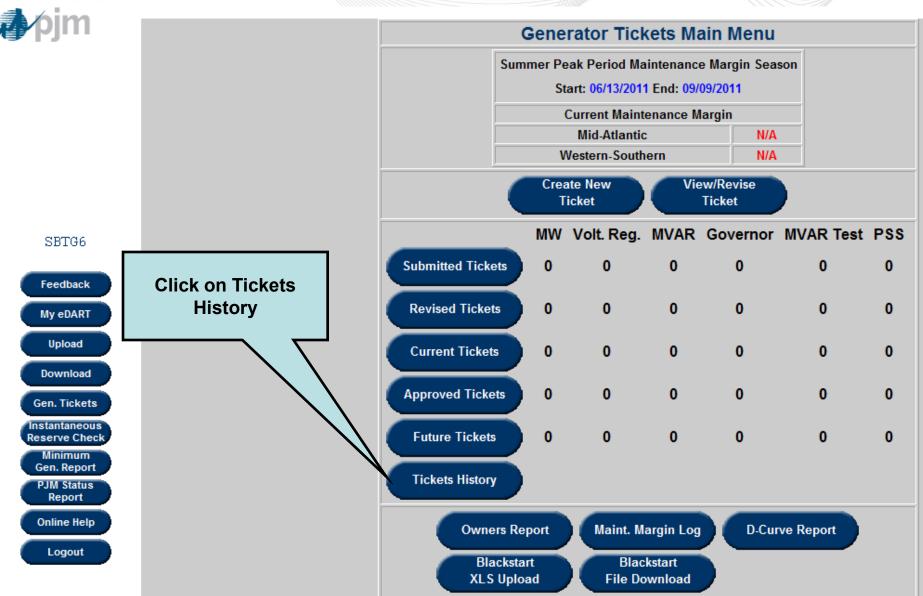


#### **Generator Outage Ticket Report Filters**



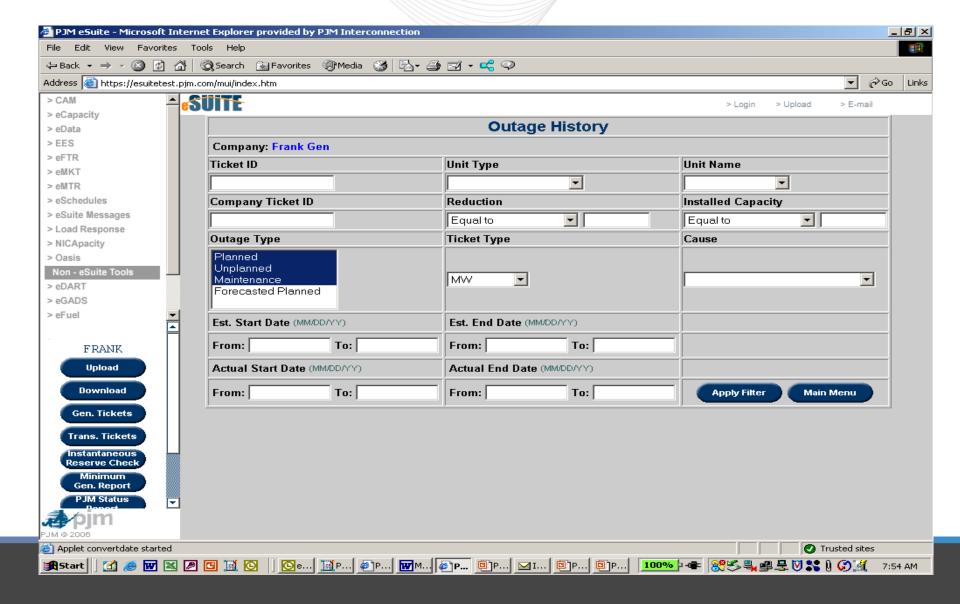
**p**jr...

## **Outage History Report**



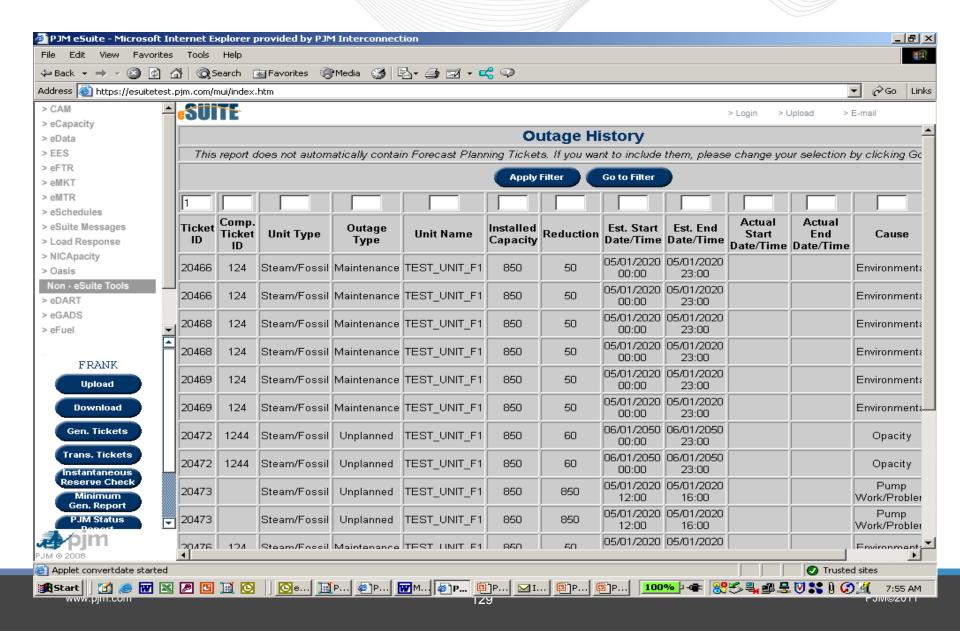


#### **Generator Outage Ticket History Report Filter**





## **Generator Outage Ticket History - MW Report**



## **D-Curve Report**



pjm

#### SBTG6

Feedback

My eDART

Upload

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Gen. Tickets

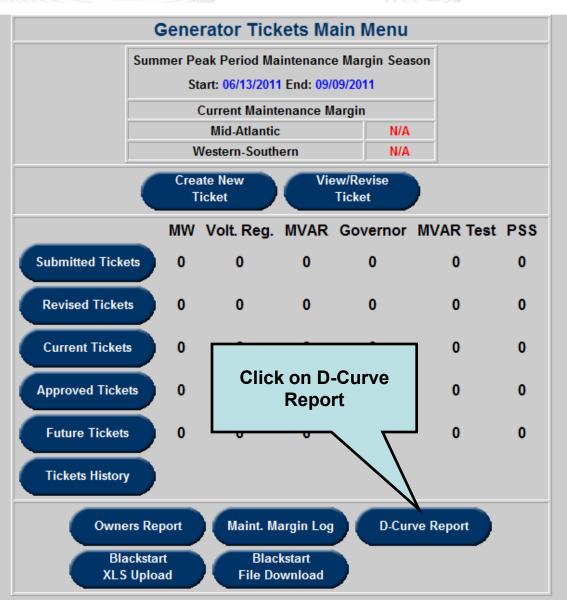
Instantaneous Reserve Check

Minimum Gen. Report

PJM Status Report

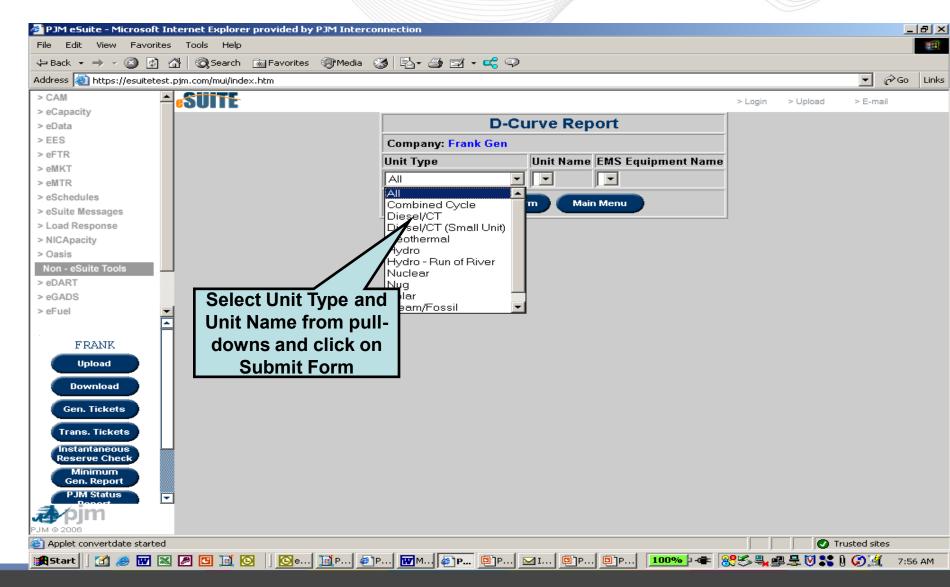
Online Help

Logout





# **D-Curve Report Filter**





#### eDart

- General Overview
- How to Create a New Generation Outage Ticket
- View, Revise, Cancel Generator Outage Ticket
- Other Required Generation Unit Information Reporting Through eDART
- eDart Generation Report
- Updates to eDART





# **D-Curve Report Acknowledgement Process**

 This process was added to coordinate the overall review of the Reactive Capability Curves in order to keep all Generation Operators, Transmission Operators and PJM Dispatch in sync with the reactive capability of the system





# **D-Curve Report Acknowledgement Process**

- Automated process for coordination of bi-annual D-Curve Review Process
- When a Generation Operator is asked to review capability curves, a notification message will be posted to the log-in screen labeled, "Application Message"
- Generation Operators will update D-Curve information in their systems
- D-Curve button will change to RED on the Generation Menu and remain so until company completes the review process by updating the information in their system

D-Curve Report



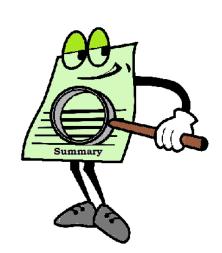
# **D-Curve Report Acknowledgement Process**

- Once the information is entered for all units, the Generation Operator can acknowledge the report by clicking the "Acknowledge" button on the D-Curve Report
- The D-Curve button will then return to its BLUE color

D-Curve Report



- Generator Outage Types
  - Forecasted Planned, Maintenance,
     Unplanned
- Reporting methods for outages
  - eDART, eMKT, eGADS, Verbal
- eDART Functionality
  - MW Outages, MVAR Capability changes,
     Voltage Regulator Outages, Governor
     Outages, MVAR Testing







- MW Tickets
  - 610-666-8809 (PJM)
- MVAR and VR Tickets
  - 610-666-8808 (PJM)
- Governor Tickets 610-666-8924
- Technical Support 610-666-8886







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