

Intelligent Reserve Deployment Rollout

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What is Intelligent Reserve Deployment (IRD)?

- Intelligent Reserve Deployment (IRD)
 - IRD is a SCED case that simulates the loss of the largest generation contingency. Approval of the case will trigger a spin event.
 - Economic dispatch based on real-time input including constraints
 - Converts inflexible Tier-2 reserve MWs to energy
 - Readily available for use, no lag time

Adds the MWs of the largest contingency to the load forecast at the zonal level to simulate the unit loss

Flips condensers and other inflexible synchronized resources to energy MWs

Procures additional reserves to meet the new largest contingency

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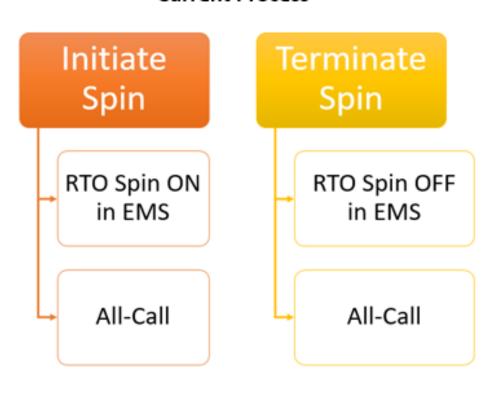


- Accurately price the deployment of reserves in a spin event.
- Using SCED to deploy reserves where needed and ideally not create other operational issues.
 - Generally have enough reserves at the start of events
 - Reduce deployment of excess reserves
- Improve unit response by having consistent pricing and basepoints throughout the event.
 - Avoid sudden interruptions when following PJM dispatch
 - Align pricing and dispatch to reduce conflicting messages

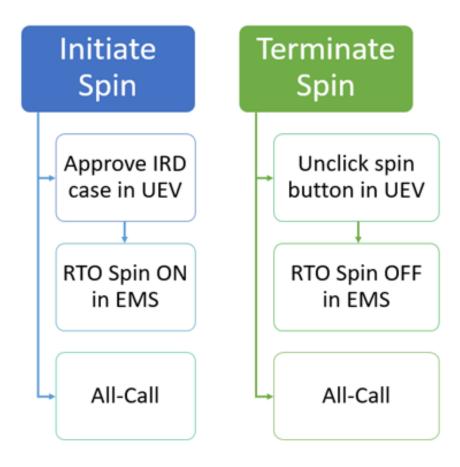


IRD Process

Current Process



IRD Process





- Status quo for expected behavior during MAD and RTO spin events. Initial rollout to streamline PJM operations.
- LMPs will be updated to reflect the deployment of reserves and system conditions.
- Basepoints will be updated and sent out for informational and tracking purposes. All-Call instructions should be followed.
- Future improvements may involve changes to settlement calculations and expected unit performance.



- Targeting September/October rollout for PJM.
 - No changes to existing communications on activation and close out of an event
 - Existing spin event activation mechanism available as backup
 - Spin events will look the same regardless of activation method
- Additional changes will depend on existing Market initiatives.



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